

The Chelsea Standard

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Consolidation of
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The Chelsea Standard, established 1916.
The Chelsea Tribune, established 1927.



NATIONAL EDITORIAL
ASSOCIATION
Member 1935

Red Cross Sponsors
First Aid Stations

The American Red Cross and the state highway department have joined in a new safety move on Michigan's trunkline highways.

Murray D. Van Wagoner, state highway commissioner, announced the Red Cross had been granted approval to establish first aid stations along the trunkline system. The Red Cross will assume the financial burden in connection with the establishment and maintenance of the stations.

Simultaneously came the announcement from the commissioner that the first aid station will be located at the scenehouse of the state highway department on US-24 near Erie in Monroe county. James Gallatin and Joseph F. Guth, department weighmasters, will be in charge of the station.

Permission has been granted by Commissioner Van Wagoner for the two men to enroll in the first aid instructor's course to be given at the Michigan State Police headquarters at East Lansing for the ten-day period beginning January 13. The Red Cross will furnish a staff physician for the first aid course.

In asking for permission to establish the first aid stations the Red Cross said that existing facilities such as weigh stations, police stations, wayside stores, volunteer fire department headquarters, tourist homes, and gasoline stations will be utilized. Each first aid station is to be manned by two or more persons with at least one on duty at all times. The personnel must be prepared to visit the scene of an accident and administer first aid.

Signs, designed by the U. S. Bureau of Public Roads and furnished by the Red Cross, will designate the proposed stations along the highway. One sign will be placed at each right-hand approach to the station.

Edgar G. Gordon, chairman of the Monroe county chapter of the Red Cross, has written Commissioner Van Wagoner that the Erie station probably will be opened January 15. Three other sites on US-24 north of the Erie location and five miles apart have been chosen for other first aid stations, according to Gordon.

The Red Cross plans to extend its first aid station program to every state in the Union. Information reaching here says the organization will have first aid stations in every state during 1936.

"I am glad to cooperate in this safety movement," Commissioner Van Wagoner wrote. "In 1934 there were 36,000 people killed upon the highways of the country. Of the 1,255,000 injured, 105,000 were permanently crippled."

"The American Red Cross out of its experience of many years believes that many lives might be saved and suffering and serious injuries to others might be reduced by proper first aid care. Michigan is fortunate that this humanitarian service can be obtained without cost to the taxpayers."

Rabies, Unlike Running

Fits, Not Sudden Attack

The rabid dog is not generally convulsed. Rabies, unlike running fits, does not come on suddenly but rather gradually develops over a period of a week or ten days of abnormal actions which finally involve into either the furious or dumb form of the disease, advises a writer in the Los Angeles Times.

Rabies sets in with a variety of peculiar manifestations. In brief, those expressive of anxiety mingled with fear. The dog appears in a troubled state of mind and usually appeals for sympathy. He is prone to become more affectionate and to excessively lap the hands of his attendants. He wants more petting to appease his distress. Restlessness is a marked early symptom as is also the fact that he is easily startled. He continually paces about, except for an occasional pause. Refusing food, he shows a marked depraved appetite for unwholesome substances such as sticks and stones, or he may chew his bedding.

It is often noted that a rabid dog will continually lap woodwork about the house, such as floors and furniture. Thirst is decidedly increased, but the dog does not swallow very much of the water. This is because he cannot swallow as his throat is becoming paralyzed, a condition which will shortly be followed by paralysis of the jaw, causing it to drop and the mouth to remain open.

Reason for Forgetfulness

Prof. Tuckers says he has forgot a great deal about farming, owing to his need to study compound interest.

Farm Bookkeeping
Makes Rapid Gain

One thousand three hundred eighty-six Michigan farmers in 60 counties turned bookkeeper in 1935, to keep a complete financial record of their farm business. The work will be carried on in 65 counties in 1936.

The financial record project is a part of the Farm Management Department extension service of Michigan State College, and was started in 1929 in 38 counties. In this work the farmers keep financial records of their farm operations, together with such additional information as is necessary for a detailed analysis of their business. Every farmer enrolled as a project cooperator is visited on his farm during the summer by the local county agricultural agent and a representative of the Farm Management Department of the college. Present indications reveal that more than 1,200 farmers will complete their records for 1935.

The cooperating farmers are making a determined effort to study their business in a manner that will disclose to them any weakness in their farm organization or management practices. This knowledge will assist them in making such adjustments as will enable them to increase their financial returns.

The county agricultural agents sponsor the project in the various counties and interested farmers may enroll by seeing their local agent. The only cost to the farmer is the price of the account book, which any person may procure from the county agent or direct from the Farm Management Department, M. S. C. Household Account Books are also available.

War Formally Declared

Against Five Countries

Only five acts formally declaring the existence of a state of war between the United States and a foreign nation have been passed by congress and approved by the President.

On June 18, 1812, a state of war was declared to exist between the United Kingdom of Great Britain and Ireland and the dependencies thereof, and the United States of America and their territories.

Although the federal government never formally declared war against Mexico, on May 12, 1846, the senate passed, and the President approved a house bill providing for the prosecution of the existing war between the United States and the Republic of Mexico.

On April 25, 1898, between the United States and Spain; April 6, 1917, between the United States of America and the Imperial German government; and eight months later, on December 7, 1917, between the United States and the Imperial and royal Austro-Hungarian government.

Of course the United States has been engaged in more than these wars since the adoption of the Constitution. But there were no formal declarations of war with the Barbary states, the numerous Indian wars within our borders, and the other minor conflicts in which the army and navy have taken part. Nor was war formally declared against the Confederate states at the outbreak of the Civil war, that war being regarded by the federal government as a domestic conflict. Cleveland Plain Dealer.

Canadian Governor Gets

Opinions From Ministry

The governor general of Canada, who is appointed by the king of England as his representative in Canada, is bound by the terms of his commission, and can exercise only such authority as is expressly entrusted him. The Canadian Year Book states that the governor general acts under the advice of his ministers, which is responsible to parliament, and as the acting head of the executive, summons, prorogues and dissolves parliament, and assents to or reserves bills, the discharge of these and other executive duties he acts entirely by and with the advice of his ministry.

The royal prerogative of mercy in capital cases, formerly exercised on the governor general's own judgment and responsibility, is exercised pursuant to the advice of the ministry. The practice, whereby the governor general served as the medium of communication between the Canadian and the British governments has been given up; direct communication between the Canadian and British governments has been instituted.

Electromagnetic Induction

Beginning his scientific career as assistant to Sir Humphrey Davy in the Royal Institution, London, in 1813, Michael Faraday was recognized as the most outstanding experimentalist of the nineteenth century in the field of electricity and magnetism. Most notable of his discoveries was that of electromagnetic induction, namely that a magnetic disturbance can produce an electrical disturbance. At about the same time Joseph Henry, working independently in America, discovered the same principle. To this discovery, the converse of that which Oersted had made, may be traced the invention of the dynamo and the power transformer, which laid the foundation for the electric light and power industry of today. In the field of electrical communication his contributions to progress were hardly less noteworthy. The induction coil and the repeating coil trace their origin to his researches. Without these, many of the communication achievements of recent years would have been impossible.

Question And
Answer Dept.

Ques.—Is it true that there is a whole county in Pennsylvania which has no railroad? What is the county seat and its population?

Ans.—Notwithstanding that Pennsylvania is the second largest State or Commonwealth in the Union in respect to population, Fulton County, which extends north from the Maryland state line to the Huntingdon County line, has no railroad. McConnellsville, with a population of 204, is the county seat.

Ques.—I would like to know what is meant by the term "visible speech". Can you give me a little light on it?

Ans.—Visible speech is a system of symbols to represent the articulation of the organs of speech. Since these organs are alike in all persons and the movements in uttering sounds are the same, visible speech is in the form of a universal language. It enables people of different languages to communicate with each other and to facilitate communication among the deaf and dumb. The system was devised by Alexander M. Bell.

Ques.—Why is the letter "W" called "double U"?

Ans.—It is so called because it is formed of two V's and has the sound value of UU. It dates from the time when U and V had not been formed into two separate elementary sounds—that is, one into a vowel and the other into a consonant. Originally in writing or printing V had the form of our present U. Therefore two V's (VV) combined were called double U.

Ques.—Can you answer why it is that some kinds of water are called soft water, while some are called hard water? What is the difference?

Ans.—When water courses through the porous strata of the earth it takes up various salts which embrace gypsum, iron, salt, lime, sulphur, and many other minerals. When the proportion of these minerals is small, the water is said to be soft, and when the proportion is large, it is called hard water. Rain water, strange as it may seem, is the purest of all water, but far from the healthiest. It contains none of the minerals mentioned, as all atmospheric waters, whether in the form of rain, hail or snow, are quite free from all foreign substances or minerals until they go through the porous strata and reappear as spring or river waters.

Ques.—To decide a bet, please state where Ella Wheeler Wilcox was born? Also in what year?

Ans.—Ella Wheeler Wilcox was born in Johnstown, Center, Wis., in 1855.

Ques.—How do wild zebras depend themselves when they are attacked by lions, tigers, etc.?

Ans.—When a zebra is attacked by an enemy, which are usually lions and leopards, they defend themselves by forming a compact body and beating with their heels. They are usually successful in killing their enemies, except that when they are attacked in surprise.

Ques.—It is authoritatively said that there is no end to space. Isn't this absurd? How can a thinking mind conceive that "there is no end to space"?

Ans.—This is something beyond human comprehension. It's equally absurd to think that there is an end to space, for it immediately occurs to us that if there is an end, then what is beyond that end? All you get is the echo from this thought.

Ques.—I was born on June 5, 1904. Please, what day of the week was I born on?

Ans.—You were born on Sunday.

Ques.—Where is the Po River? And please state if it is navigable?

Ans.—The Po River flows east in the northern part of Italy, and it is navigable about 150 miles. It empties into the Adriatic Sea.

Ques.—Why is a certain time of the year called Indian Summer? Does it occur at the same time each year?

Ans.—Indian Summer derived this name from predictions of fair weather made by the native Indians while in conversation with the early settlers in America. It usually occurs but once a year either in October or November, but sometimes it may be noticeable two or three times during this period.

No Tribute to Great Britain

Canada does not pay a tax to the British government. Since the British North American Act, proclaimed July 1, 1867, the Canadian government, like those of the other dominions, has become more self-reliant and independent, until now it has scarcely any other legal link with the United Kingdom than the fact that each acknowledges the same king.

A Crisis

In all lives there is a crisis in the formation of character. It comes from many causes, and from some which on the surface are apparently even trivial. But the result is the same; a sudden revelation to ourselves of our secret purpose and a recognition of our, perhaps long shadowed, but now masterful, convictions.

ANNUAL MEETING

The annual meeting of the members of the Northwestern Washtenaw Farmers' Mutual Fire Insurance Company will be held at Sylvan town hall on Wednesday, January 15, 1936 at 1:30 p. m.

GUY A. BARTON,
Sec'y-Treas.

NOTICE, LYNDON TAXPAYERS

I will be at Chelsea State Bank every Saturday afternoon, starting January 4, to collect Lyndon township taxes.

MARY L. BOYCE,
Treasurer.

NOTICE, LIMA TAXPAYERS

I will be at the Chelsea State Bank every Saturday afternoon until further notice, to collect Lima township taxes.

FRED KOCH,
Township Treas.

NOTICE, SYLVAN TAXPAYERS

Sylvan township taxes will be accepted any week day at my place of business on North Main St.

M. J. BAXTER,
Sylvan Treas.

NOTICE, FREEDOM TAXPAYERS

I will be at the Peoples Bank, Manchester, January 8, and Chelsea State Bank, January 10, to collect Freedom township taxes.

E. H. EISELE, Treas.

Governor's Porto Rico

Palace Is Oldest House

La Fortaleza, the Governor's Palace, is next to the oldest house in Porto Rico. Its huge towers and connecting galleries were completed before 1540. Its treasure vaults extend below the sea and here were stored, until they could be shipped to Spain, the cargoes of gold and silver plundered from Mexico and South America in the early days of Spanish occupation.

Historic frescoes, fine mirrors and rare stained glass adorn the Governor's Palace; doors, screens and other parts of native wood are rich with the patina of age. The large room extending across the entire front of the palace was known as the "throne room" under Spanish rule, because here were held audiences with the governor general, the direct representative of the Spanish throne.

Beyond the Governor's Palace looms the great cathedral, the burial place of Ponce de Leon, founder of San Juan. Near by is Casa Blanca, built by his children, and said to be the oldest continuously inhabited house in North America.—New York Times.

Quotation Not in Bible

"God helps those who help themselves." This quotation does not appear in the Bible. It is an old proverb that was first expressed in those words by Algeron Sidney in the seventeenth century in "Discourses Concerning Government." It is also found in Benjamin Franklin's "Poor Richard's Almanack for 1733," as "God helps him who helps himself," and is later found in the same almanac for 1737, as "God helps them that help themselves." In George Herbert's collection of poems entitled "The Temple," it is found as "Help thyself, and God will help thee." A similar idea was expressed by Cervantes in "Don Quixote," and by LaFontaine in his fables. Even some of the ancient Greek writers of the fifth century before the Christian era, hinted at the proverb. In "Persae" Aeschylus wrote: "To the man who himself strives earnestly, God also lends a helping hand."

The Great Stone Face

The Great Stone Face is the name that was given by Nathaniel Hawthorne in one of his short stories, to the natural feature known also as the Profile on Old Man of the Mountain. It is on the upper ledges of Cannon Mountain, in the Franconia range of New Hampshire, some 1,200 feet above the surface of Profile lake. It was discovered in 1805 by two workmen, who thought the face looked like that of Thomas Jefferson who was then President. The profile is composed of three separate masses of rock, one forming the forehead, another the nose and upper lip, another the chin; its length from forehead to chin is about 80 feet.—Detroit News.

Much Sediment in Yangtze River

Observations, made at Hankow, 600 miles from the mouth of the Yangtze river, China, show that 5,000,000,000 cubic feet of sediment are carried past that point every year, to be deposited at the mouth of the river. Geologists say that within a few years the rocky islands which stand in shallow water at the mouth of the river will be surrounded by rice fields.

Cleopatra's Needle

Cleopatra's Needle, the most ancient monument in London, was cut out of solid stone 1,300 years before Cleopatra was born. The obelisk is 68 feet in height and weighs 180 tons. The huge stone was found lying overthrown in Alexandria in the Nineteenth century. It was hewn from the quarries of Assuan, far up the River Nile.

One of Fastest Tides

One of the fastest tides in the world ebbs and flows off Mount Saint Michel, France. After receding almost eight miles and exposing 100 square miles of ocean floor, writes S. D. Miller, II, Indianapolis, Ind., in Collier's Weekly, it comes rushing back at a speed faster than a horse can gallop.

Sanctions

RECENT actions by the League of Nations in Geneva have brought to the attention of men a meaning of the word "sanction" which is somewhat unfamiliar to many people. It may be defined as that which is designed to induce the observance of law or to preserve the integrity of mutual agreements. The integrity of sanctions to a nation applying of sanctions to a nation may be considered by that nation as coercive or as punitive, while other nations would regard the application of sanctions as a means of correction to the offender, and of protection to others.

It will be acknowledged by any Bible student that Jesus understood, obeyed, and demonstrated the will of God. He said, as we are told in John (5:30), "I can of mine own self do nothing: as I hear, I judge: and my judgment is just; because I seek not mine own will, but the will of the Father which hath sent me." And, in showing that the will of God is beneficent in its effect, the Master healed the sick, gave sight to the blind, and hearing to the deaf; he liberated the sin-bound, and overcame death.

Those who have entertained a concept of God as unlikable, as liable to changeableness and wrath, may have thought of the operation of divine law—sanctions, if you please—as implying suffering, and perhaps even lasting punishment. It may be that they have been told by theologians who evidently were not acquainted with God as Jesus knew Him, that sickness and suffering, disaster and distress, were inflicted or permitted by God for some inscrutable purpose. Such, indeed, was the generally accepted opinion of religious teachers when Mary Baker Eddy learned through prayer and study of the Bible that God, the creator of all that is true, is Love, impartial and universal good, and that divine law, therefore, is always harmonizing and beneficent in its effect.

On page 228 of the Christian Science textbook, "Science and Health with Key to the Scriptures," Mrs. Eddy makes this appealing and liberating statement: "If God causes man to be sick, sickness must be good, and its opposite, health, must be evil, for all that He makes is good and will stand forever. If the transgression of God's law produces sickness, it is right to be sick; and we cannot if we would, and should not if we could, annul the decree of wisdom. It is the transgression of a better or moral law, not of a law of matter nor of divine Mind, which causes the belief of sickness. The remedy is Truth, not matter. The truth that disease is unreal." The recognition and realization of these truths has brought healing of sickness to many who had been given up by physicians, even as was promised by Christ Jesus.

Christian sanctions, then, are corrective rather than coercive; they imply pardon and peace, instead of pain and punishment, to all who acknowledge.

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20 lbs. flour per bushel of wheat

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ANN ARBOR

OUR NEIGHBORS

GRASS LAKE—Following many years of business in Grass Lake, J. F. Rohrer closed his grocery Tuesday and will join his family in Jackson. A Mr. Marriott will open a sheet metal and furnace shop in the store. Marriotts live in the old Sawyer home which they remodeled and repaired.

STOCKBRIDGE—Harold Bradley, a former resident of the village and now living in Detroit, confessed to robbing the Dancer store with Harry McKay. The men are held in the county jail at Mason. Part of the loot was recovered and the rest is in the hands of a ring of thieves in Detroit.—Brief-Sun.

DEXTER—An eleven pound Great Northern Pike was taken from the Mill Pond on a shiner Tuesday morning. Elmer Kolander was the lucky man.—Leader.

PINCKNEY—In 1932 following the withdrawal of the Gordon Creamery from Pinckney, the creamery building was leased by the VanCamp Dairy Company. They took in milk here for several months but finally went into receivership, leaving the farmers in this section holding the bag for some \$8,000. From that time on nothing was heard from this company, and the farmers received no money from them. We understand there were two companies, the VanCamp Dairy Co. and the VanCamp Packing Co. Thursday morning all the farm-

ers who had been holding the bag, received checks from the company for the full amount they had coming. This will be an acceptable gift for the dairymen of this section, and, although a little late for Christmas, will enable them to celebrate New Years appropriately.—Dispatch.

PLYMOUTH—Clarence Elliott, who during the past two years has been welfare administrator of Washtenaw county, has been selected by members of the city commission to become city manager of Plymouth, filling the place that has just been made vacant by the resignation of Perry Cookingham. Mr. Cookingham left Wednesday to assume his new duties in Saginaw as the first city manager of that municipality.—Mail.

HOLLY—In Springfield township, within sight of the thousands who travel the Dixie Highway, and only a short distance from Clarkston village, a den of coyotes has been found in a side hill. Their tracks were first noticed by Wm. Sommers who lives southeast of Davisburg, and who followed their trail over a winding course of many miles to their den. The tracks were identified as those of coyotes by conservation officers, and Mr. Sommers has made every effort to trap them, with no success. He found where they had killed a skunk and partially devoured it, and he baited a trap with the remains the next night. But they managed to get the carcass without springing the trap, and left evidence of their disgust for anyone who thought they could be fooled in this manner. Every possible effort is being made to catch them alive. Their nightly run covers several miles, and the tracks indicate that there are two old ones and three cubs. It has been many years since any coyotes have been located in the southern part of the state where there was formerly a bounty of \$25 on them. The coyote belongs to the wolf family.—Herald.

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More Good News

The Electric Rates will be given an extra

5% discount

or a total of 15% starting

January 1st, 1936

At the council meeting held Monday evening, January 6th, the officials decided to give users of electricity this extra discount in appreciation for the increased amount of current used since the recent cut in rates.

In order to get this discount your bill must be paid on or before the 20th of each month

Chelsea Electric & Water Dept.

24 YEARS AGO

Thursday, January 11, 1912

A bad wreck occurred just east of the East street crossing of the Michigan Central about eleven o'clock Wednesday night. Two locomotives came together and both of them were badly wrecked. One left the rails and lay across Railroad street in front of the residence of Mrs. John Palmer. No one was injured. Two wrecking crews arrived here at one o'clock this morning and it will take hours to clear the tracks.

Mrs. Christine Hoppe died at her home in Sylvan on Sunday, January 7, 1912.

George Smith entertained a number of his school friends at his home Friday evening. The object was an evening of ice boating on Cavanaugh Lake; but the wind failed to blow so the evening was spent in social games.

H. R. Schoenhals has commenced filling his ice house at Cedar Lake.

John B. Cole has purchased of Sydney Bakewell, the vacant lot west of his residence on Chandler street.

A consignment of 20 kegs of beer that was brought here by the M. C. R. R. on Monday were not delivered to the purchaser as they were frozen and the kegs burst.

Rev. Oscar Laubengayer has resigned his pastorate of St. John's church at Franciscan and has accepted a call to St. Paul's church at Marietta, Ohio.

Mrs. Cynthia BeGale Parsons, a former well known resident of Sylvan township, died at her home in Los Angeles, Calif. on December 28, 1911.

The past week has been the coldest that has been witnessed in Chelsea for years. Many of the cellars have had their contents frozen and it is claimed by the owners this has never happened before. In order to prevent the contents of his warehouse on the M. C. grounds from freezing, Dr. G. W. Palmer has had to keep four stoves going full blast to keep out the frost.

34 YEARS AGO

Thursday, January 9, 1902

M. L. Burkhardt has filled his ice house preparatory for the ice cream season.

Mrs. M. Armstrong died at her home near Unadilla on Tuesday, January 7, 1902.

On New Year's day Mr. and Mrs. James Gaddes, Sr. celebrated their 50th wedding anniversary. Their children and their families were present for the occasion.

The patrons of Wesley Canfield's milk route surprised Mr. and Mrs. Canfield on Saturday evening at their home south of town. A pleasant social evening was enjoyed. They left a large quantity of oats and corn as a token of their appreciation of his five years faithful service and for many ways in which he had accommodated them.

The old house opposite the store in Franciscan has been torn down.

A house belonging to Edward and Clara Dolan of Dexter township was destroyed by fire on Sunday.

The Lima and Vicinity Farmers' club elected the following officers at the annual meeting: President, A. J. Easton; 1st vice-pres., Thomas Smith; 2nd vice-pres., Mrs. Jay Smith; 3rd vice-pres., Mrs. Geo. W. Parker; secretary and treasurer, Mrs. Wilbur McLaren.

Seed Germination

There is a great variation in seeds with regard to power to germinate after a number of years. The conditions under which they are stored is also of importance. The seeds of some wild plants have been tested and found to germinate after 30 years. In spite of the legends of ancient Egyptian wheat having sprouted there appears no evidence to show that wheat grains can live more than about 25 years. Most of the common farm and garden seeds will keep a few years under favorable conditions.

How Worm Gearing Originated

Worm gearing is of great antiquity. Albrecht Durer (1471-1528) made a drawing for the Emperor Maximilian of a car to be used in a triumphal procession. It is not known whether it was ever built. As known today, worm gears were first applied to driving wheels of automobiles by F. W. Lancaster of England before the close of the Nineteenth century. They were introduced to the United States in 1911 on an extensive scale by Hugh Thomas as part of the regular product of a motor car company.

Light Colors in Decorations

Light colors sometimes are considered more in keeping with the decorative schemes in homes than the conventional white or cream. The preference for a tinted paint is sometimes due to its assistance in giving softer lighting effects. Pure white, especially with strong lighting, is often too glaring for eye comfort. Some experts in color decoration consider that any color that reflects 65 per cent of the light that falls on it is suitable for ceilings.

Virgin Islands

The Virgin Islands puzzled Columbus when he sighted them on his second voyage. Amazed at their beauty and bewildered at their numbers, he could not think of enough saints in whose honor to name them, so he took a short cut and called them the Virgin Islands.

CELEBRATE GOLDEN WEDDING

Mr. and Mrs. William Hayes of Grass Lake entertained about 40 guests at a dinner on New Year's day, the occasion also celebrating the fiftieth anniversary of their marriage. Yellow chrysanthemums and yellow tapers decorated the table, which was centered with a tiered wedding cake.

A program of music, readings and recitations was given during the afternoon and Mr. and Mrs. Hayes were presented with a radio in remembrance of the event. Guests were present from Detroit, Jackson, Manchester, Brooklyn and Chelsea.

Mrs. Hayes formerly was Miss Libbie Schatz and was a resident of Chelsea previous to her marriage. They have one son, Earl Hayes of Jackson, and a grandson.

Bessemer Steel Process

Was the First Invented

Steel is nothing more than refined iron. There are countless varieties of steel, produced by many different processes, the method of production depending entirely upon the purpose for which the metal is to be used, observes a writer in the Chicago Tribune. Steel differs from wrought iron in that it is virtually free from slag, and from pig iron because it contains less than 2.2 per cent, and usually less than 1.5 per cent, carbon.

By far the greater part of the crude steel produced in the United States is made by the basic open hearth process. A smaller amount is made by the Bessemer process, a process invented by Sir Henry Bessemer in 1856. Still smaller proportions are produced by the so-called acid open hearth process, the electric process, and the crucible process.

Of the various processes the last named was the first invented, steel of earlier ages having been produced by still more primitive methods. It was in 1740 that a watchmaker named Huntsman, of Sheffield, England, hit upon the idea of making steel by melting iron in a crucible, or pot. Because this process was costly and resulted in a very limited output of steel, Bessemer turned his attention to the idea of improving metal for use in cannon. His theory, which was put into practice, consisted of using oxygen for refining the metal by forcing a blast of air on or through pig iron. On trial the method not only purified the iron, but instead of blowing cold and freezing, the metal became hot enough to remain molten even when all the carbon was gone and hitherto infusible pure iron remained. It took years of experimentation after 1856 before the Bessemer process was a commercial success.

Japan Serves Full Meal

Before Tea Is Offered

In its early days the tea-bush was called cha and in early English writings is referred to variously as chucha and chaw and later is called tea and tee. Oddly enough, states a writer in Pathfinder Magazine, the tea shrub belongs to the plant family known as theacaeae. From the name cha is also derived chanoyu, the Japanese word for a time honored institution, the tea ceremony, rooted in the principles of the Buddhist sect, Zen, and founded on admiration of the beautiful in daily life such as cooking, etc. This ceremony takes place in the chaboki (tea room) which is usually about nine feet square, or smaller, to suggest genteel poverty to the guest although no expense is spared in the interior. Each guest crawls into the room through a small door about three feet square and finds an alcove filled with expensive ornaments and a fireplace for steeping tea sunk into the floor.

According to the rules of best Japanese etiquette a full meal is served before the pouring and drinking of the tea. This custom was founded under the Shogun Yoshimasa about the middle of the fifteenth century and still flourishes among those who remain faithful to and cherish the old spirit of Japan.

Katydid Sings Death Song

The katydid's song is a tremendous rhapsody of life and death. For he has only a short time to live and he calls mightily for a mate, a voiceless female to perpetuate his species. When the notes trail off, it means that the katydid is dying and the ground is soon littered with wings and dismembered bodies. But eggs are left. Out of them larvae are hatched—slugs that drop to the ground, burrow down to nourishing rootlets and build underground cells. For 17 years (13 in the South) the katydid will live there in his tiny cell, living on the sap that flows to the rootlet, and then, properly winged, will crawl out to vault into the air and sing again his song of love.

Ruler's Residence

Among the ruler's palaces with distinctive names are included the Vatican, or residence of the pope; the Quirinal, or residence of the king of Italy; the Elysium, the former residence of the President of France; the Kremlin of the former rulers of Russia; the Marble palace at Potsdam of the former German rulers; St. James, official residence of the British ruler. Titles of the world's rulers include Presidents, kings, queens, princes, emperors, sultans, shahs, exars, maharajahs, regents, dictators (including Hitler), grand duchess, emir, bey.

Discovery of Stratosphere

The stratosphere was discovered from records of sounding balloons sent from the observatory of Trappes, near Paris, by De Bort in 1902.

Health Items

The Cause of Ill Health

The cause of any condition is of primary importance to the Osteopathic Physician. The conditions presented determine the type and method of treatment and no cases are treated exactly alike. There is a cause for every effect and the cause must be dealt with to give relief.

It has been proven in laboratories as well as in practice that slight displacements (lesions) of the bones of the spine are one of the chief causes of disease. These displacements are caused in a variety of ways—accidents, strains, improper posture are but a few. Indirectly these lesions bring about an impairment in the blood, nerve and lymph supply to some organ or part of the body. As a general rule the patient experiences no pain or ache in the back but if a slight pressure is made over one of these lesions soreness will be felt.

All this being true it can readily be understood that if a certain ailment is caused by a lesion (or displacement) of a bone the only chance of a recovery from such an illness is to have this bone put into its proper position. Only an Osteopathic Physician can tell if this displacement is causing the ailment and the Osteopathic Physician is the only physician that can correct it.

There are, of course, other things to be considered in any illness. Some of these causes will be spoken of in future articles.

If any reader desires information regarding Osteopathy, such information may be obtained by writing, Osteopathic Items, P. O. Box 331, Chelsea, Michigan.

Surprise and Fear

The element of surprise, even a joyous one, is at the first instance akin to fright on account of the unexpectedness it brings with it—the sudden impression on the senses. The blinking of the eyes, both of the babe and the adult, is usually the rule and persists through life, surprise always being mixed with fear.

I WONDER WHAT JESUS WILL SAY

When I enter the portals of Heaven With hope, fruition fulfilled, When those gone before come to greet me, When with unfettered glory I'm filled, When one who outshines all the others In love's crystal light leads the way, And I stand before Christ the Redeemer, I wonder what Jesus will say.

Will He reach out both hands to receive me? Will there be a bright smile on His face? Will the word "Inasmuch" thrill my spirit?

With the rapture that fills all the place? Will He say, your mansion is finished, I've prepared it especially for you, Enter in, enter into my glory, Because, my dear child, you've been true.

He has promised all this, my dear brother, All this, my dear sister, and more, He is pulling today at your heart's strings.

Today he knocks at your door. He brings you the blessed assurance If your heart is with Him in accord, You'll some day receive the glad summons—

"Enter into the Joy of your Lord."

—Arthur Carlton.

Napoleon Encouraged Canning

What has Napoleon to do with tinned peaches—and all other fruits, fish and meat we buy in tins? This—that it was he who inspired the idea of preserving food of different kinds in tins. He thought how valuable fresh vegetables would be from the health point of view, to the sailors aboard his ships when on long voyages. So he offered a prize to anyone who could introduce a method of keeping vegetables fresh. The prize was won by a Frenchman named Appert, who proposed the idea of preserving the vegetables in sealed tins. And Appert's method of preserving is still broadly the one followed with all food tinning. —Pearson's Weekly.

SLATS' DIARY

Sunday—Unkel Hen got in bad with Lige Grubbs this p. m. or wood if Lige had of known it, witch he dont. My unkel sed to Lige he ot to pull down the curtains wen he kist his better 1/2 I saw you last nite. The joak is on you sed Lige I wasnt even to home.

Monday—Pa got off a wise crack to dinner this evening that was realy wise. I Xpect. Ma sed she sen that the diphtheria had cost us peepel 25 billyen \$ers & Pa sed yessen my part of it aint worth the munney.

Tuesday—It was rippoted that sum boddly had took Snub Post are collidge man's otto and as a rippoter for the noosepaper Pa ast Snub did he enform the sherreff. Not necesary said Snub. Hese the 1 that taken it.

Wednesday—I bleave I got off 1 on Jane this a. m. that will hold her for a wile. She was a tallen about betta outspoken in her opinyens at the girls club & sed I is that so who cud possibley out talk you. She tost her had like she got me.

Thursday—They was a big argyment in skool this afternoon p. m. as to witch ways the most a lb. of led or a lb. of fethers. The teacher analised it is the same but she didnt get a way with it with me & Jake & Bilters. Us are 2 wise for that.

Friday—Sun kids never gets what they want from Santy Cios it seams. The littel boy across the st. who has just moved in was tellen me that he got a littel brother for his Xmas and that Santy node better becos he had wrote him he wanted a dog.

Saturday—At the fire side Xmas eve as they was a tryen to get me to go to bed I ast Pa wot is a monolog. He sed its a man & his wif. konversashenling. Wots a dialog then I sed. Ma didnt look no Christmas speret at Pa when he replide thats whair 2 peepel air talken.

Claret, Burgundy, Champagne
Claret and burgundy are bottled when the wine has ceased to ferment, but champagne is bottled at a much earlier stage and finishes fermenting in the bottle.



The Enduring Ingredient

Even the stoutest cedar pole must at length succumb to weather and wear. New methods surpass—and replace—the old. Equipment disappears as progress renders it obsolete.

There is, however, one factor in your telephone service that never alters; one important ingredient that survives all the effects of the passing years—and this is the factor of policy.

The policy of this Company is to supply Michigan with the best and most economical telephone service that human effort and sincerity can provide. To accomplish this purpose, there has been a long series of changes—unending changes—that grew out of American inventive genius as applied to the art of telephonic communication.



MICHIGAN BELL TELEPHONE COMPANY

A noteworthy example of this is seen in the evolution of the cable. Year by year a greater number of wires—each an avenue of speech—has been successfully packed into a smaller circumference. This, with many other improvements, has steadily widened the use of cable. Utilized at first only to link subscribers' telephones with central offices, storm-resistant cable is now used in toll circuits connecting cities, and in a large percentage of all present-day circuits.

This progressive change was not haphazard. It grew out of a policy which itself does not change. That is why telephone service in the State of Michigan is better today than it was yesterday. And that is why it will improve for tomorrow.

PERSONALS

Miss Laura Terry of Detroit, who is well known in Chelsea, is spending a month in Florida.

Mr. and Mrs. Lyle Torrey of Detroit were entertained Sunday at the home of Mr. and Mrs. Edwin Gaunt.

Mr. and Mrs. E. W. Thompson, Jr. of Ann Arbor spent Sunday with her parents, Mr. and Mrs. Bert A. Taylor.

Mr. and Mrs. Geo. C. Raviler spent New Years day in Plymouth, as guests of Mr. and Mrs. William Henry.

Mrs. Florence Lyon of Detroit is the guest of her sister, Mrs. H. W. Hayes and family.

B. H. Gray and O. L. Hoffman left Tuesday for a few months' sojourn in Florida.

Miss Helen Bush of Ann Arbor was the guest of Miss Verna Adam over the week-end.

Mr. and Mrs. Dexter Davenport and son of Ann Arbor spent Sunday with her father, Charles Lambert.

Miss Helen Louise Burg of Pontiac spent Sunday at the home of her parents, Mr. and Mrs. J. V. Burg.

A son, Walter Frank, was born Thursday to Mr. and Mrs. Walter Beuveler at Chelsea Private hospital.

Mrs. Jane Pickell of Gregory came Sunday to spend the winter with Mrs. Wm. Ivory.

Robert Bush and Miss Pearl Congdon of Ypsilanti were guests of Mr. and Mrs. Orrin Fisk on New Years day.

Mr. and Mrs. J. W. Knight of Jackson were guests at the home of Mr. and Mrs. D. H. Wurster on Wednesday.

Miss Lorinda Beutler returned home Sunday after spending a week in Detroit at the home of Mr. and Mrs. Lyle F. Torrey.

Mr. and Mrs. Walter Bertke and Miss Nellie Ackerson of Manchester were Sunday guests of Mr. and Mrs. Reuben Hieber.

Mrs. Jesse Miller is spending this week in Pleasant Ridge, where she is acting as substitute teacher in the public schools.

Mr. and Mrs. Cyril Ambrose and daughter of Fremont, Ohio were week-end guests at the home of Mr. and Mrs. Henry Seyfried.

John Wellhoff fell on the icy sidewalk on East Middle street last week Tuesday afternoon, breaking his left arm in two places.

Merle Haefey of Crivitz, Wis. spent the past week at the home of his parents, Mr. and Mrs. Fred Haefey of Sylvan.

Dr. and Mrs. A. L. Steger and sons and Miss Florence Yager were Sunday guests of Mrs. Lula Spiegelberg, Ann Arbor.

Mrs. John Liebeck, accompanied by Miss Helen Miller of Detroit, spent New Years with their sister, Mrs. Beth Taylor of Albion.

Mrs. H. N. Beals returned Saturday to her home in Jackson after a holiday visit with her son-in-law and daughter, Mr. and Mrs. S. W. Schenk.

Mr. and Mrs. Charles Martin of Ann Arbor were dinner guests at the home of Mr. and Mrs. D. H. Wurster on Sunday.

OFFICERS ELECTED BY S. S.

The Sunday school board of the M. E. church met Tuesday evening at the church and elected the following officers:

Superintendent—Harry Dancer.
Asst. Supt.—Theo. Bahnmiller.
Secretary—Florence Ives.
Asst. Sec'y—Hazel Spiegelberg.
Treasurer—Mrs. Theo. Bahnmiller.
Chorister—George Atkinson.
Asst. Chorister—Wilbur Riemen-schneider.
Pianist—Lucile Finkbeiner.
Librarian—George McClure.
Asst. Librarian—Vincent Ives.
Cradle Roll Supt.—Mrs. Walter Harper.

Primary Supt.—Mrs. L. G. Palmer.
Assistant—Mrs. A. W. Wilkinson.
Junior Supt.—Mrs. W. R. Daniels.
Assistant—Mrs. A. A. Palmer.
Temperance Supt.—Roy Ives.
Missionary Supt.—Mrs. J. L. Fletcher.

ALL-STARS LOSE GAME

Adrian's speedy St. Joseph team handed the local All-Stars their first defeat Tuesday night at the public school auditorium in the opening game of the season. The score was 30 to 21. It was Adrian's fourth straight victory in five days. Adrian established a 15 to 9 lead at half time after a nip and tuck battle, but was forced to the utmost to increase the lead. Chelsea rallied in the second half to tie the count, but Adrian, one of the fastest teams in this part of the country, pulled away to take the opening game.

Manchester defeated the fast Stock-bridge team, 19 to 17, in one of the best preliminary games ever played in Chelsea.

The games were witnessed by more than 200 people, one of the record crowds for independent basketball.

WILLIAM A. HEINY

William A. Heiny of South Main St., a resident of Chelsea for the past six years, died Tuesday afternoon, January 7, at St. Joseph's Mercy hospital, Ann Arbor, after three weeks' illness. He was born in August, 1875 in Clarksville, Ind. and in 1901 was married to Estella Martin of Eaton, Ind., who died June 27, 1929.

Surviving are two sons and two daughters, Mrs. L. H. Azdell, Richard, Francis and Lucile Heiny, all at home, and a sister, Mrs. Robert Leach of Chelsea.

Funeral services will be held Friday afternoon at 1:30 at the Plankell funeral home, with Rev. Chas. F. Wolf officiating. Burial will be in Grand Lawn cemetery, Redford.

CHARLES CURTIS

Charles Curtis, 75, died Wednesday, January 1, at his home in Lima township. He was born October 11, 1860, in Dexter and for 60 years had lived on the farm on which he died. He leaves a son, Lewis, who resided with his father, a son George, in Fowler, and a daughter, Mrs. Carrie Woods of Tampa, Fla. Funeral services were held at 2 o'clock Sunday afternoon at the Staffan funeral home, with Rev. F. D. Mumby officiating. Interment was in Lima cemetery.

SOUTH WATERLOO

Mr. and Mrs. Edward Wahl and family and Christian Katz spent Wednesday evening with Mr. and Mrs. John Wahl.

Mr. and Mrs. Ardell Lantis and son spent Sunday with her parents, Mr. and Mrs. Homer Parks.

Mr. and Mrs. Harold Parks and family of Jackson spent New Years with her parents, Mr. and Mrs. H. S. Rothman.

Darby Cramer, who spent two weeks at the G. E. Moeckel home, returned to the home of his parents, Mr. and Mrs. E. Cramer of Adrian.

Mrs. Paulina Harr and family were New Years day guests of her brother and wife, Mr. and Mrs. Fred Rothman of Leslie.

Mr. and Mrs. A. W. Seigrist and family, Mr. and Mrs. Joseph Seigrist and family, Mr. and Mrs. Roy Raymond, Mr. and Mrs. James Hathaway and Miss Margaret Braun were New Years day guests of Mr. and Mrs. Clair Seigrist and son.

Mrs. Paulina Harr and family spent Sunday afternoon with Mr. and Mrs. Lawrence Henry and family.

Mr. and Mrs. Duane Wildt spent Sunday with her father, Guy Baldwin and family.

Mr. and Mrs. Ardell Lantis spent Thursday evening with Mr. and Mrs. Clair Seigrist.

Miss Vivian Tisch, who has been spending some time with her grandmother, Mrs. Emma Seigrist, has returned to her home in Romeo.

Mr. and Mrs. Reuben Wolf and daughter, who have been staying with her father, Christian Katz, moved to the farm of James Struthers, near Manchester, where he is employed.

METHODIST HOME

Mrs. Pugh returned to the Home on Sunday evening from a two weeks' holiday visit with her daughter and family, Mr. and Mrs. H. A. Strickland of Grosse Pointe Park.

Miss Emma Annot of Detroit is spending a few days at the Home as a guest of her aunt, Mrs. Randall.

Dr. and Mrs. Leeson spent Monday in Detroit attending a meeting of the Board of Managers of the Home.

Mrs. Frank Hedrick of Holloway and daughter, Mrs. Ray Binn of Ypsilanti were guests of Miss Esther Fish, Tuesday.

Mrs. Heptner called on Mrs. Carrie Gowing last Tuesday.

Mrs. Emily Beal and daughter Alice of Ypsilanti called on Mrs. Robt. the day before Christmas and gave her a beautiful present.

Mr. and Mrs. John Perrin and daughter Helen of Ann Arbor called on Mrs. Robt. Thursday of last week.

On Monday afternoon of this week Charles Black and wife of Royal Oak, Mr. and Mrs. C. L. Atwood of Hazel Park surprised Mr. and Mrs. Arthur Carlton by a visit of a few hours, which all too quickly transferred into the pleasant memories of other days.

COUNTY MEETING HERE

A county meeting of the Farmers' Educational and Co-operative Union was held in St. Mary hall, Chelsea, on Tuesday evening, January 7 at 8:00 o'clock. The meeting was attended by over 200 people from Jackson, Washtenaw and Wayne counties. A splendid supper was served by the ladies of the Union, for which everyone in attendance wishes to thank them.

Music was furnished by Kalmbach Rhythm Boys. Tap dancing by the Barth children, accompanied by Mrs. McDavid, was very much appreciated by all. Harry Atchinson, state purchasing agent and secretary for the Union Milk association, spoke on the meeting before the city council in Detroit city hall, in which 54 consumer organizations joined with the farmers in trying to better conditions for both farmers and consumers.

H. L. Blecker gave a brief and very interesting talk on the Youth Guidance program, which was very much appreciated by the officers of the Union and the school districts represented. Wm. Schnierla of Clinton, a Union member of the Bridgewater local, who has spent most of his life, from 1906 to 1920, in Alaska, gave a very interesting talk on Alaska. He spoke from experience rather than books or politics.

Earl Severance of Grass Lake gave a short talk on his experience as a milk sales committee man and the work of the Farmers' Union, also expressing his thanks for the supper furnished by the Union ladies.

Officers and members were well pleased for the large crowd and interest shown in the organization.

HONORED ON BIRTHDAY

The following guests were entertained Sunday at a 6:30 dinner at the home of Mr. and Mrs. Arthur Grau, honoring Mr. Grau on his birthday: Mr. and Mrs. Henry Grau, Mr. and Mrs. John Staebler of Ann Arbor, Mr. and Mrs. Alton Grau and son, Junior, Mr. and Mrs. John Grau and daughter Anne, Mr. and Mrs. Lorenz Wenk. Red and white favors and place cards were used. Mr. Grau was presented with several nice gifts.

JAMES WILLIAMS

Charles J. Williams received word Tuesday of the death of his father, James Williams of Williamston, which occurred on Monday evening at the home of his daughter, Mrs. Walter Ralston of Middletown, Ohio. The remains were taken to his home in Williamston on Wednesday and the funeral services will be held there this afternoon.

ST. PAUL'S S. S. ELECTS

Officers chosen by St. Paul's Sunday school for the ensuing year are:

Supt.—Miss Irene Seitz.
Asst. Supt.—Rev. P. H. Grabowski.
Secretary—Miss Elmer Adam.
Asst. Sec'y.—Miss Muriel Martin.
Treasurer—Eldred Hawley.

Christians in Armenia

Since Year 303 A. D. The Armenian is a little above middle stature, robust, slightly olive in complexion, and usually with straight black hair, prominent nose, and high, wide brow. He is alert, adaptive, and remarkable for his industry, quick intelligence, and business aptitude. The women are frequently beautiful, with dark eyes and regular features.

Whatever their racial origin, according to Arch. Farmer, in the Chicago Tribune, it seems fitting that a people living in a land so closely associated with scriptural history should early have embraced a religion founded on the teachings of the Bible. This they did, turning from sun and fire worship to Christianity in 303 A. D. when King Tiridat, converted by St. Gregory, "the Illuminator," established Christianity as the state religion. As a result Armenia became the theater of an almost uninterrupted religious warfare.

The history of the ancient kingdom of Armenia is obscure, though as the land of the Khaldians (named after the god, Khaldi) it is believed to have been a satrapy, or principality, of Persia in the Sixth century B. C. The country became essentially Armenian under Tigranes the Great in the First century of the Christian era.

Following its subjection by Persia, after King Tiridat's adoption of Christianity, and the subsequent downfall of the Persian empire in 642, the country was overrun successively by the Arabs, Hellenes, and Mongols. By 1361, however, the country reverted to the control of Armenian feudal lords, and it was at least partially autonomous until the Sixteenth century, when began the bloody rule of the Ottoman Turks.

Odors of Many Blossoms

Are Far From Agreeable Throughout the ages, scents have exercised a fascination over mankind. In far-off days, says Tit-Bits Magazine, incense and frankincense were used in the temples of most religious orders. On a granite tablet at the base of the Sphinx there is still to be seen a representation of King Thothmes IV burning incense as an offering. It was the custom to prescribe certain perfumes in cases of illness. The smell of white violets was said to be good for the digestion, while a perfume made from vine leaves was supposed to keep the mind clear.

Scent-making methods today do not differ greatly from those employed long before history was written. Everyday flowers still form the basis of all really good scents, although synthetic preparations are sometimes used in cheap varieties. There are 4,800 varieties of flowers grown in Europe, of which only 400 possess any agreeable smell. More than 8,500 types of blooms are disagreeable in odor.

Lightning, Long a Puzzle, Now Under Man's Control

Primitive man reasoned that lightning was fire from Heaven. Fire was destructive, but it was also the greatest gift of the gods to man. It provided warmth, protected him from predatory animals and gave savor to his food. Lightning filled him with awe, for it also could produce destruction for it also could produce destruction of life and must be propitiated with sacrifices. Modern science, however, not only knows just what lightning really is, but knows how to handle it and control its great powers. Artificial lightning of millions of volts power is now generated and so "tamed" that a man can be enveloped in the crashing, snapping, darting bolts and emerge from the electrical flames unharmed. Scientists also know how to measure the power of lightning. A single severe stroke probably lasts not more than 150 one-millionths of a second, the average current in the stroke during this time to pass this much charge to earth must be 100,000 amperes, or about the current required by 200,000 lamps. The maximum power in a severe stroke when it hits a conducting rod, such as a transmission line, is of the order of two billion kilowatts.—Montreal Herald.

Aborigine Tribe Sleeps

In Odd Pyramid Fashion The Cupichin Pyars, who for many years have sought to educate the wild aborigines of the Marañon forests and convert them to Christianity, tell of a quaint, if somewhat oppressive, sleeping habit among the Arubu tribes, according to a Brazil correspondent in the Washington Post.

All in the tribe sleep in one cabin. The eldest lie on the ground. The middle-aged lie on top of the old ones, the younger lie on top of the middle-aged, and so on, until the youngest are at the top of the pyramid.

This practice, the friars said, does not seem to hasten the demise of the patriarchs and matriarchs of the clans.

If the young men of the tribes fall in love they sue for affection in an unusual way. The young men keep leading their shoulders with a heavy burden. Heavier and still heavier loads go on, while the young man tries to catch the eye of the girl he wants. If she catches on she makes for the woods on feet. He follows and if he catches her she is entitled to ask for her hand in marriage.

Twenty Years of Leisure

The average life span of man is seventy years. Scientists have computed that of these he spends 23 years in bed—13 in talking, six in eating, three in study, one and a half in washing and 20 in leisure. It is surprising how little we achieve with the time at our disposal. The total number of words spoken by each person per day is somewhere in the region of 20,000, which works out to almost 500,000 million in a life span. Twenty thousand words, incidentally, is about quarter the size of a full-length novel. It is surprising to think how many times we must use the same words and phrases, for the average person's vocabulary is limited to about 2,000 words.—Tit-Bits Magazine.

About Buncombe

In 1820 Felix Walker was the congressional representative of the North Carolina district which included Buncombe county. During the close of a debate on the Missouri Compromise, when the house wanted to take a vote on the question, Walker insisted on making a speech, declaring he was bound to make a speech for Buncombe, which expected it. Hence the expression, and its abbreviation "bunk" came to mean any insincere political talk intended for the gallery, or talk that is for effect and not sincere.

As Aztecs Reckoned Time

According to the Aztec system of reckoning time, the years were grouped into 52-year periods, and the end of each era was met with the recurring dread on the part of the Aztecs that the world, also, would end unless they could recreate the sun. In order to insure the dawn of another day and a new era, they made supplication to their gods with elaborate religious ceremonies, sacrificial offerings, gladiatorial combats and many pagan rites.

The Rhinoceros

In every sense of the word the rhinoceros is a terrifying beast, and that fact makes him one of the most interesting. He weighs generally some four or five tons, and carries the most perfect suit of natural armor of all the animals. The horn of the rhinoceros has always been a source of interest. In the East, particularly, the belief still exists that it possesses magical properties. In the true sense it is not horn, being actually formed of hair which grows from the skin.

Camel-Style Bridge

The camel-style bridge, built in the days when the Crusaders were something more than an anti-prohibition unit, humps itself over the White Drin river in northern Albania, a country that traveling Americans very seldom see because it is too far from London and Paris. The Drin bridge was the world's original whoopee ride, and is thought to have inspired the automobile roller-coaster parks that hold forth in this country.

Kiwanis Leaders To Meet In Ann Arbor

The annual Mid-Winter meeting of the Michigan District of Kiwanis International will be held at the Michigan Union, Ann Arbor, Michigan on Friday, January 10, 1936 from 9:20 a. m. to 4:00 o'clock p. m. Representatives from each one of the sixty clubs in the District as well as many prominent Kiwanians from all parts of Michigan are expected to attend. Among them will be Governor-elect Vernon E. Chase, Dearborn; Governor Ben Dean, Grand Rapids; International Trustee Claude A. Dock, Detroit; Lieutenant Governors John J. Melcher, Detroit, Division No. 1; Carl A. Mitchell, Benton Harbor, Division No. 2; Fred L. Winter, Muskegon, Division No. 3; Ralph M. Hunter, Midland, Division No. 4; Bernard L. Davis, Hillsdale, Division No. 5; Howard L. Spedding, Ann Arbor, Division No. 6; Jerome V. Dueweke, Detroit, Division No. 7; Gladwin H. Lewis, Traverse City, Division No. 8.

Some of those who have been assigned topics for discussion on the program are Dr. M. S. Ballard, Grand Rapids; John T. Howland and Walter W. Springer, Ann Arbor; Frank E. Ellsworth, Kalamazoo; Stanley Johnston, South Haven; Norman F. Edwards, Dearborn; Walter J. L. Ray, Detroit; Donald A. Johnston, Detroit; Leo R. Kallinger, St. Joseph; Warren E. Bow, Harry A. Brewer and William S. Dowler, all of Detroit; George W. Baldwin, Sault Ste. Marie; Arthur E. Pierpont, Owosso. Past District Governor who will conduct a Jury Panel Discussion.

A feature of the program will be a trip to the University hospital to inspect the Michigan Kiwanis Objective—Recreational Work for the disabled kiddies. More than two hundred Kiwanians will be present.

CONG'L S. S. ELECTS

The Congregational Sunday school elected the following officers on Sunday for the ensuing year:

Superintendent—M. H. McGaffigan, Jr.
Asst. Supt.—Jean Blecker.
Secretary—Lettie Kaercher.
Asst. Sec'y.—Doris Rogers.
Treasurer—Margaret Williams.
Pianist—LaRue Wolf.
Chorister—Jane Belser.
Librarian—Virginia Van Riper.
Executive Committee—O. H. Hinden, Mrs. E. Lindemann, Mrs. F. Wirth.

CARD OF THANKS

We want to thank all those who remembered us at the county home, and for the lovely gifts at Christmas and New Year's, and since that time.

Lizzie and Mina Mast.

NOTTEN ROAD

Herbert Sager and sister Alice visited relatives in Ann Arbor on Sunday.

Mr. and Mrs. Fred Notten were Sunday afternoon visitors at the home of Herbert Rank and family.

Wm. Broese van Groenou has been on the sick list the past few days.

Mr. and Mrs. Oscar Kalmbach entertained Mr. Kalmbach's mother, Mrs. Mary Kalmbach, and Mr. and Mrs. P. H. Riemenschneider, Sunday.

Mrs. Jim Morley is spending some time at the home of Mrs. Tena Riemenschneider.

Donald Rank resumed his school work at Ypsilanti on Monday after spending two weeks with his parents here.

Mrs. Herbert Rank was unable to resume her work as teacher in the Parker District on Monday, owing to sickness.

Mrs. Lina Whitaker is planning to start for Florida on Thursday of this week.

Mr. and Mrs. Albert Schweinfurth and children visited at the home of Mr. and Mrs. Carl Mast of Chelsea on Sunday.

Mr. and Mrs. Max Hoppe and children spent Sunday with her father, Penrose Weinhold of Waterloo.

Miss Gladys Kothe of Manchester visited her sister, Mrs. Wm. Broese van Groenou, Friday.

NORTH FRANCISCO

Mr. and Mrs. Floyd Rowe of Waterloo were Sunday guests at the home of Mr. and Mrs. Clarence Wahl.

Mr. and Mrs. Wm. Lehman were in Jackson on Saturday.

Mr. and Mrs. Leonard Loveland and family spent Sunday at the home of Mr. and Mrs. Glenn Rentschler.

Mr. and Mrs. Lawrence Haschke and son of Manchester spent Sunday afternoon at the H. Harvey home.

Mrs. Edna Loveland spent Monday with her daughter, Ardea Wahl.

Mr. and Mrs. Erle Notten were Sunday dinner guests at the home of Mrs. Helen Kalmbach.

Mr. and Mrs. Wm. Lehman spent Sunday at the home of her mother.

Mr. and Mrs. Herbert Harvey spent New Years day at the home of their daughter and family.

Mrs. Anna Lehman spent Monday with her parents, Mr. and Mrs. Fred Peterson of Francisco.

ENTERTAINS FOR DAUGHTER

Mrs. H. L. Blecker entertained sixteen young people on Saturday evening in honor of her daughter Peggy's 14th birthday. The evening was spent in playing games. Delicious refreshments were served at the close of the evening.

January Sale of Silk Dresses!

ALL ARE REDUCED FOR IMMEDIATE CLEARANCE

LARGE GROUP ALL POPULAR ALL BETTER DRESSES

\$3.95

\$5.95

\$9.95

Curtain Special

Panel or Ruffled—all full width

69c pair

Part Wool Blankets

Heavy well fleeced pairs—Full double width

Special \$2.79

Watch for January White Sale Specials Next Week!

Reducing Prices

Helps You NOW and will Help Us LATER

OVERCOAT SALE

\$15.00 Values

\$11.25

\$18.50 Values

\$13.88

\$20.00 Values

\$15.00

This Sale helps you because it gives you a fine Overcoat for less than this season's price, and much less than the same quality will sell for next fall.

Boys' Four-Piece SUITS

—at less than the 2 pair knickers are worth. Size 8 to 14—

\$4.50

SPECIAL!

One Lot Men's Dress Shirts Mack and Arrow make—the remnants left from a big Holiday Selling. All sizes, but not of every pattern. Size 14 to 16—

\$1.00

VOGEL & WURSTER

GOLD MEDAL or PILLSBURY FLOUR

24½ lb. Sack 99c

COUNTRY CLUB FLOUR

24½ lb. Sack 89c

AVONDALE FLOUR

24½ lb. Sack 69c

PRODUCE

Head Lettuce 5c

Bananas lb. 5c

Texas Grapefruit each 5c

Winesap Apples . lb. 5c

Cauliflower hd. 15c

Jewel Coffee

3 lb. bag

47c

MEAT SPECIALS

COTTAGE CHEESE . lb. 10c

BEEF POT ROAST . lb. 20c

PORK ROAST . lb. 25c

32 Piece Dinner \$2.95

Set \$5.45 value for only

KROGER STORES

PERSONALS

Mr. and Mrs. Norman Grimwade and son spent Sunday in Farmington at the home of his parents, Mr. and Mrs. Albert Grimwade.

Mr. and Mrs. J. B. Miles and son and Mr. and Mrs. Lyle Frey of Jackson were guests at the home of Miss Jessie Everett on New Years.

Mr. and Mrs. Clarence McBride and family of Hopkins spent several days of the past week visiting Chelsea friends.

Mr. and Mrs. Albert Anderson of Dear Park and Mrs. Anna Fields of Iowa were week-end guests at the home of Mr. and Mrs. Kent Walworth.

Mr. and Mrs. Rod Goerz and children, Lynn and Charles, of Detroit were guests at the home of Mr. and Mrs. Kent Walworth on Sunday.

J. A. Merrill submitted to an operation Friday at South Side hospital for the removal of cataracts. He is reported as getting along nicely.

Mr. and Mrs. Leigh Lulek of Lima township are the parents of a son, David Leigh, born Saturday, January 4, at Chelsea Private hospital.

Mr. and Mrs. Clarence Gilbert and daughter of Pontiac spent the week-end with his mother, Mrs. Josephine E. Haffey, at the home of Adam Alber.

Lee Harrison, who has been spending the past few weeks in Chelsea at the home of Mr. and Mrs. J. W. Haselwerdt, will leave soon for his home in Kansas.

J. G. Wackenhut and daughter Lillie, Mrs. Clara Kingsley, F. E. Storms and Carl Fletcher were dinner guests on Sunday at the home of Mr. and Mrs. Elba Gage in Lima township.

Mrs. C. DeForest Platt and children are visiting at the home of her parents, Dr. and Mrs. Charles Murray, in Ames, Iowa. Mr. Platt was a guest there during Christmas week.

Mr. and Mrs. E. M. Taber, Mr. and Mrs. Percy McGuire and son and Mr. and Mrs. William McGuire of Jackson were dinner guests of Mr. and Mrs. Geo. F. Ravlier on New Years day.

Mrs. B. W. Hewlett of Leoni spent several days of the past week with her cousin, Mrs. Fred Riemenschneider, and also called on other relatives and friends in Chelsea and vicinity.

M. R. Longworth motored to Van Wert, Ohio for the week-end and was accompanied home by Mrs. Longworth and children, who spent the holiday vacation with her parents, Mr. and Mrs. L. C. Klein.

Mr. and Mrs. Edward Ladd and daughters, Betty and Ruth, and Russell Wilson of Detroit and Mrs. David Schneider and son Reuben were guests at the home of Mr. and Mrs. O. D. Schneider on Sunday.

WATERLOO

The Ladies' Aid will meet at the home of Mr. and Mrs. Walter Vicary on Thursday, January 23. Dinner at noon, followed by a business meeting. All members urged to be present. Everyone is cordially invited.

The church is planning a fish supper for the evening of January 31, at Gleaner hall. Further announcements later.

The official board met at the parsonage on Monday evening.

Mr. and Mrs. Ed Cooper, Mrs. Jane Cooper and Lavone spent Sunday at Delancy Cooper's, White Oak.

Members of the Earl and Alva Beaman families were called to Flint on Saturday to attend the funeral of Howard Wiley. Howard and companion were killed by a train last Thursday morning.

Mr. and Mrs. Floyd Rowe and children attended the annual birthday party, honoring Duane Rowe and Irene Wahl, at the Wahl home, on Sunday.

Workers on the Waterloo Project are wrecking the Prendergast house.

Mr. and Mrs. Ed Cooper, Mrs. Jane Cooper, Mr. and Mrs. Delancy Cooper, Lavone Winkie, and Daisy Smith of Jackson spent New Years day at the Alva Beaman home. This was the 8th annual gathering of the two families.

Mr. and Mrs. Francis Marsh of Jackson, Mr. and Mrs. Andrus Taylor and John Tuttle of River Junction and Mrs. Maggie Nuoffer spent Sunday with Mr. and Mrs. Elmer Marsh.

Dr. Walter Koels, the Nono Surja Dawa and Chas. Daley returned home New Years day after spending the past month in Texas.

Prof. K. C. McMurry of Ann Arbor and C. D. Platt of Chelsea spent Sunday afternoon at the Koels home.

Mr. and Mrs. Ezra Moeckel entertained on New Years dinner, Mr. and Mrs. Emanuel Walz of Williamston, Mr. and Mrs. Wendall Barber and family of Stockbridge, Mr. and Mrs. Wm. Barber.

Miss Sandra Schenk, who has been spending the week with her grandparents, returned to her home in Rochester on Sunday.

Mr. and Mrs. Milton Riethmiller entertained on Friday evening at 6:00 o'clock supper, Mr. and Mrs. Reuben J. Moeckel and son of Stockbridge, Mr. and Mrs. Victor F. Moeckel and daughter, and Henry Lehman.

Mr. and Mrs. Herbert Stafford and son Jimmie of Detroit spent New Years with his parents, Mr. and Mrs. Dallas Stafford.

Mr. and Mrs. Harry Heas and daughter Amelia were Jackson visitors on Saturday.

HOLD ANNUAL MEETING

The annual meeting of the Congregational church was held on Monday evening, January 6, immediately following the birthday supper served by the Mayflower chapter. The following officers were elected:

Trustees for three years—O. H. Hinder, M. W. McClure, Mrs. D. H. Wurster, Mrs. Elmer Lindemann.

Deacon Emeritus—Jabez Bacon.

Deacon—W. S. Davidson.

Assistant Deacons—George Goodell, Otto Lulek.

Deaconesses—Mrs. J. W. Van Riper, Mrs. John Schleferstein.

Assistant Deaconesses—Mrs. Carl Bagge, Miss Mantie Spaulding.

Benevolence Treasurer—Mrs. Anna Hoag.

Clerk—J. G. Webster.

Member of the Music Committee—Mrs. L. T. Freeman.

LADIES' AID MEETS

The January meeting of the Ladies' Aid Society of St. Paul's church was held Friday afternoon at the home of Mrs. Jacob Barrels. Devotionals were in charge of Rev. P. H. Grabowski, after which a program was rendered as follows:

Topic—The Message of the Bells.

The Message of the Bells—Carry.

Temple Bells and Church Bells—Mrs. Lester Winans.

My Church Bell—Mrs. August Hilsinger.

Poem—Zum Neuen Jahr—Mrs. Christine Schettler.

Recitation—A New Year—June Marie Vail.

My Prayer—Mrs. Cora Schmidt.

Lunch was served, with Mrs. Otto Goez and Mrs. George Mayer as assisting hostesses.

LEGION AUXILIARY MEETS

The American Legion Auxiliary met Tuesday evening at the home of Mrs. John O'Hara, with Mrs. Albert Doll and Mrs. John Hummel assisting as hostesses.

Very interesting reports were given by the members that attended the Second District birthday party at the Veterans' hospital, Battle Creek. Each member reported on some Christmas activity.

Plans were made for a pot luck dinner for Legion members and their wives and Auxiliary members, and their husbands, which will be given Thursday evening, January 23 in the Legion hall.

The next business meeting of the Auxiliary will be held February 4, the place of meeting to be announced later.

CHAPTER ELECTIONS

The Mayflower chapter of the Congregational church held their annual meeting at the home of Mrs. Kent Walworth on Tuesday afternoon. The following officers were elected: President, Mrs. B. B. Turnbull; 1st vice-pres., Mrs. Kent Walworth; 2nd vice-pres., Mrs. H. L. Blecker; secretary and treasurer, Mrs. George Goodell.

CARD OF THANKS

I wish in this way to thank my neighbors for their many acts of kindness, and the Farmers' Union for the lovely large Christmas basket of fruit, cookies, nuts and candies. This kindness is sincerely appreciated.

Julius Barth.

NORTH LAKE

Mr. and Mrs. Henry Gilbert and family spent Wednesday at the home of Mr. and Mrs. Alex Gilbert.

Mrs. Margaret Hankard received word Sunday of the death of her niece, Miss Mabel Clinton at the Charles Goodwin hospital of Detroit.

The following students of the Chelsea high school resumed their duties Monday: Robert, Mary and Virginia Gilbert, Leoline and Mary Jane Malott, Ruth and Betty Boyce and George Wise.

Miss Irene Stoffer has entered the School of Commerce at Jackson.

Ellis Boyce spent the week-end at Wayne.

Ray Dennison of Grass Lake is assisting Lawrence Noah in getting up his winter's wood.

Mildred Noah resumed her duties at Munith this week.

Mrs. Warren Eisenbeler spent Sunday at the home of Mr. and Mrs. Wm. Eisenbeler.

LIMA CENTER

Born to Mr. and Mrs. Leigh Lulek on Saturday, January 4, a son.

Mr. and Mrs. Jone Seitz and family of Ann Arbor spent Sunday at the home of Mr. and Mrs. P. F. Seitz.

Mr. and Mrs. Will Staebler of Ann Arbor and Mr. and Mrs. Reuben Staebler and daughter Mildred of Freedom spent Sunday evening at the home of Mr. and Mrs. M. L. Burkhardt.

SHOPLIFTER ARRESTED

John Keith, 37, of Detroit was arrested by Marshal Wm. Atkinson on Tuesday when he was apprehended attempting to steal a watch at Burg's drug store. He had stolen a cap at the W. P. Schenk & Co. store and some razor blades at the Burg store, these articles being recovered by the merchants when the arrest was made. Keith was taken to county jail.

Butterflies Taste With Feet
Adult butterflies, a scientist has discovered, taste with their feet.

THOMAS J. KELLY

The Standard is in receipt of a communication announcing the death of Thomas J. Kelly of Philadelphia, Pa., who passed away November 24, 1935 of a heart ailment. Mr. Kelly was a resident of Chelsea about 24 years ago, where for a number of years he was in the employ of the Flanders Manufacturing Company. He was married to Miss Anna M. Reule, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. John Reule of Wilkinson St. For the past 17 years he was employed by the government at the Frankford Arsenal, Bridesburg, Pa. He is survived by the widow and seven children: James, 22, John, 19, Anna, 17, Thomas Jr., 11, Helen, 9, Treasa, 7 and Joseph 4, all at home. Funeral services and burial were in Philadelphia.

Politics Is Barred
On WKAR Air Talks

When officials of the state of Michigan begin the series of broadcasts over WKAR, the radio broadcasting station of Michigan State College at East Lansing, they will discuss, for the information of listeners, problems of state government of interest to individuals who support the government. There will be no party lines; department heads of both major political parties will be invited to speak. The state's only non-commercial radio station, in competing for attention, will offer programs unique because of the absence of appeal to anything but listener interest.

On Friday, January 10, Gov. Frank D. Fitzgerald will speak at 4:45 in the afternoon; Orville E. Atwood, Secretary of State, will precede him at 2:45 p. m. Each will speak for 15 minutes. The later period will be designated "governor's hour" each Friday; on the first four Fridays, an official from the Department of State will speak at the earlier period. Others who will be invited to speak during this series of broadcasts, include David H. Crowley, Attorney General; Theodore I. Fry, State Treasurer; Dr. Eugene B. Elliott, State Superintendent of Public Instruction; John J. O'Hara, Auditor General; Murray D. Van Wagoner, State Highway Commissioner, and others.

So far as listeners are concerned, WKAR became, on January 6, virtually a new station. Its transmitting frequency was changed from 1040 to 850 kilocycles; its power of 1,000 watts will give anyone in Michigan virtually "clear channel" reception, as a result. Only one broadcasting station in the state has more power; only three have as much. The state's own station is on the air 30 hours a week. The addresses by state officials will be in line with the "college of the air" theme which will emphasize culture and entertainment.

FRANCISCO

Clifford Peterson received a painful injury Saturday when kicked in the face by a Colt. A couple of teeth were broken off, and his upper jaw had to have three stitches taken to close the wound. His under lip was cut through by the impact.

Mrs. Mary Willy and family entertained relatives from Saginaw over the week-end.

Sheldon H. Frey was home from Detroit on Sunday.

School resumed its sessions here and in Grass Lake, Monday.

Roy Miller of South Carolina is spending a few days with his parents, Mr. and Mrs. John Miller.

Earl Wals was here on business Tuesday.

Mr. and Mrs. Albert Bachman were recent guests of Mr. and Mrs. Walter Gardner.

Albert Hinderer of South Chelsea was here on business Monday.

Mr. and Mrs. Clifford Wolfe were Chelsea visitors Saturday.

Mr. and Mrs. Roy Wyckoff of Jackson spent Sunday with Mr. and Mrs. John Helle.

"Shepherd of the Home,"
Name Earned by Collie

"The little shepherd of the home," is the name frequently given the attractive and gentle collie. It has well earned it, asserts Albert Stoll, Jr., in the Detroit News, for it is among the most affectionate and considerate of all canine friends, jealously guarding the lives and property of those it has learned to love.

The blood lines of the collie are ancient, dating back to man's first association with the breed. But during the past century two distinct types have been developed, the smooth-coated and the rough-coated. The latter undoubtedly is the more popular while the former is a distinct show breed.

While no standards have been set for coloring the most favored are black and tan, pure white and sable and white. It is essentially a working dog and in no sense can be placed in any other class. In weight it approximates 90 pounds and stands about 23 inches high at the shoulder. The collie, like other dogs of more than medium size and abundant energy, must have plenty of exercise and confinement is quite likely to bring on illness. It should be given frequent runs and left to frolic with the children as it will. The well-bred collie should cause no concern among parents as to its dependability with children. It is a natural guardian and trustworthy.

Allah in Mohammedan Religion
Allah is the supreme being in the Mohammedan religion.

True Friend, Friendship,

Defined by Authorities

Webster defines a friend as "one who entertains for another such sentiments of esteem, respect and affection that he seeks his society and welfare; a well-wisher, an intimate associate." Cicero: "A friend is, as it were, a second self; you must, therefore, love me, myself, and not my circumstances, if we are to be friends." George Eliot: "Animals are such agreeable friends—they ask no questions, they pass no criticisms." "Best friend, my well-spring in the wilderness." Claid Mermet: "Friends are like melons. Shall I tell you why? To find one good, you must a hundred try." Pollok: "Friends given by God in mercy and in love; my counselors, my comforters and guides; my joy in grief, my second bliss in joy." Sophocles: "For who ever knows how to return a kindness he has received must be a friend above all price." J. C. and A. W. Hare: "Friendship is love, without either flowers or veil." Homer: "A generous friendship no cold medium knows." La Bruyere: "True friendship is something which men of an inferior intellect can never taste." Seneca: "Friendship always benefits; it sometimes injures." George Washington: "True friendship is a plant of slow growth, and must undergo and withstand the shocks of adversity before it is entitled to the appellation."

Men Operate Cathedral

Attie's Old Treadmill

St. Stephen's Cathedral treadmill—a huge wheel almost 20 feet in diameter, is more than 500 years old, writes a Vienna United Press correspondent. It is built into the immense attic of the famous church and, as throughout the ages, still serves to haul up building material whenever repairs become necessary.

Four men tread the wheel to which an enormous hemp cable, 500 feet long and as thick as the upper arm of an athlete, is attached.

Superstitious Viennese attribute miraculous forces to the cable. The touch of it is supposed to heal rheumatism and gout.

St. Stephen's attic under the enormous steep roof is one of the largest in the world. It is 400 feet long, 80 wide, 140 high and subdivided into five stories.

The colossal roofing rising high above the city's houses with its multi-colored glazed tiles, forming a zigzag pattern, is one of Vienna's outstanding landmarks.

Each tile costs about one schilling. The total value of the roof cover, consisting of not less than 5,000,000 tiles would, therefore, be 5,000,000 schillings or about \$1,000,000.

Beginning of Congressional Cemetery

On March 30, 1812, Henry Ingle deeded to the Christ church vestry a square of ground known as square 1115 and the name of Washington Parish Burial Grounds was given to it. On May 30, 1849, the vestry changed the name to Washington cemetery, yet it is popularly known as the Congressional cemetery. On April 15, 1816, the vestry assigned 100 sites for the interment of the deceased members of congress. On December 15, 1823, 300 sites were donated for the same purpose. Congress afterward bought more land and erected small freestone cenotaphs, which form a conspicuous feature; made sundry appropriations for improvement; and began to add its name to the cemetery. Many congressmen and government officials are buried in this cemetery, including Tobias Lear, secretary to George Washington; William Thornton, who drew the original plans of the Capitol; George Hadfield, assistant architect of the Capitol; Elbridge Gerry of Massachusetts; Vice President of the United States. Some congressmen are still buried in the Congressional cemetery; others are taken home for burial.

Saxon and Norman Names

We have Saxon and Norman blood in our veins. Similarly, our Christian names are a mixture of Saxon and Norman. Alfred, Edward and Edith are old Saxon names; John (originally Jean), William, Henry (formerly Henri), Herbert and Hubert, Robert and Richard and Peter are all Norman names. Sidney was originally St. Denis. But people ran it together like "Sindenny" and presently it was pronounced and spelled Sidney. St. John is an old surname borne by some people. But that spelling has remained, although the name is pronounced as if spelled Sin-jon.—Pearson's Weekly.

Meaning of Elateddof

Elateddof is a Welsh word which means a sitting or session, implicitly of birds. As a bird term it is probably not older than about the eleven hundreds, although the present scope of the national Elateddof dates back to the departure of the Romans in the Fourth century. There have been interruptions in its long history, but since the remarkable Welsh revival that followed the Napoleonic wars it has been held almost every year.

Gunpowder Substances

In gunpowder there are two combustible substances, sulphur and charcoal, mixed with a powerful oxidizing agent, potassium nitrate. The reason for the exclusive use of these particular constituents for such a long time lay in the fact that until about fifty years ago potassium nitrate was the only solid oxidizing agent available in sufficient amount.

HOLD ANNUAL MEETING

Sweetland chapter of the Congregational church held their annual meeting at the home of Mrs. J. W. Van Riper on Tuesday afternoon. The following officers were elected for the ensuing year: President, Mrs. J. W. Van Riper; vice-pres., Mrs. James J. Munro; secretary and treasurer, Mrs. D. L. Rogers.

ENTERTAIN JUNIOR CHOIR

Following the rehearsal of the Junior choir of the Methodist church on Saturday evening, Mr. and Mrs. George Atkinson entertained the group at a party in the church parlors. The evening was spent in playing games. Refreshments were served.

Try Standard Liners for Results—5c

NOTICE!
Sylvan Taxpayers

Your taxes for the year 1935 are now due and payable. I will be at my place of business every day to receive the taxes.

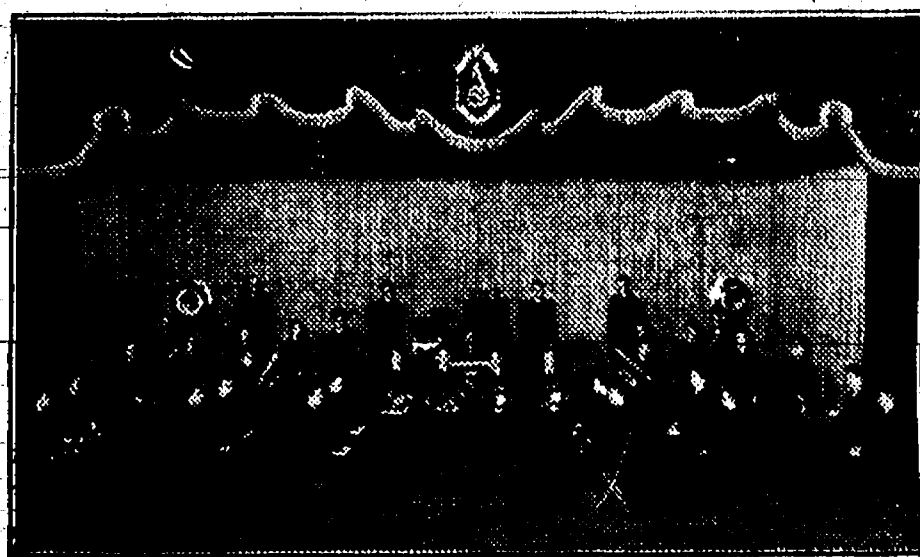
M. J. BAXTER

Sylvan Township Treasurer

ALBION COLLEGE
BAND

C. H. S. Auditorium
THURSDAY, JAN. 16

8 o'clock p. m.



BENEFIT OF SENIOR CLASS

Admission - 35c and 20c

BOARD OF REVIEW

for

Special Assessment

Notice is hereby given to all persons liable to special assessment on curb and water pan improvement on land adjoining East Street (west side) from East Middle Street south to Park Street; and Congdon Street, both sides from South Street to West Summit Street, in the Village of Chelsea, Washtenaw County, State of Michigan, that the special assessment roll as prepared by the undersigned, will be subject to inspection at the council room, Sylvan town hall, Village of Chelsea, on

Monday, January 20, 1936

from 7:30 to 8:30 P. M.

at which time the Board of Review will be in session, at which time, upon request of any person who is assessed on said tax roll, or of his or her agent, and upon sufficient cause being shown, said Board of Review will correct the assessment as to such property in such manner as will in their judgment make the valuation thereof relatively just and equal. Such special assessment tax roll as reviewed and approved by said Special Assessors and the Village Council, shall be the special assessment roll levied.

CONRAD LEHMAN,

DORR ROGERS,

Special Assessors.

VILLAGE COUNCIL,

Roy Harris, President,

James Munro, Clerk.

Dated January 6, 1936.

Princess Theatre

First Show 7:15 - Second 9:00

FRIDAY and SATURDAY
JANUARY 10 and 11

Jack Benny, Ted Healey and Una Merkel in a big comedy—

"It's In the Air"

Also Paramount News

SUNDAY and MONDAY
JANUARY 12 and 13

James Dunn and Patricia Ellis in—

"The Pay-off"

Matinee at 3:15 Sunday

Children 5c—Adults 15c

WEDNESDAY and THURS.,
JANUARY 15 and 16

Robert Woolsey, Bert Wheeler and Dorothy Lee in

"The Rainmakers"

WE LEAD

IN PAYING FOR DEAD STOCK—OLD OR DISABLED
HORSES \$5.00 - CATTLE \$3.00—Hogs, Sheep and Calves accordingly
OUR DRIVERS PAY YOU BEFORE LOADING
Call while carcass is still sound and fresh. We pay phone charges—
call collect—JACKSON 2-2177.

Phone MILLENBACH BROTHERS CO.
Over 60 Years Service in Michigan

January Clearance

OVERCOATS—Specially Priced to Move

BOYS' WOOL ZIPPER, \$2.75 values, at\$1.95

YOUNG MEN'S PANTS, \$2.69 values, at\$1.98

Men's Wool Mackinaws, Blouses and Heavy Sweaters at Reduced Prices!

Walworth & Strieter

All Prices Include the 3% Sales Tax

The Hi-Light

EDITED BY THE PUPILS OF THE CHELSEA PUBLIC SCHOOLS

Chelsea Loses Close Game To Saline

On December 20, Chelsea lost her fourth game of the season to the Saline quintet, 17-14. The Chelsea cagers led the Saline squad 9-10 but failed to either hold or increase their lead. A number of fouls were committed by both sides; some were seen by the referee and some were not. Chelsea happened to be on the receiving end of the latter—consequently lost a very close and very exciting game.

The Chelsea cagers' next game will be played at Dundee tomorrow night.

The Reserves won their second game of the year to bring their percentage .500. The Reserves are "batting" 1000 in the Huron Valley League. The score of the contest was 15-10. Though "Onie" was captain during the Milan game and secondly was high point man of the Milan and Saline game, he failed to be captain during the Chelsea-Saline game due to the ability of Capt. Meyers to stand up under fire. The last statement was confined to me by Bud. Modest chap, isn't he? Both squads were transported by a bus which was demonstrated in this manner in hope of making a sale. He thinks it's a waste of gas. Right, members of the School Board?

Caesar Says

Hello again—This is your humorist sending you his wishes for a Jolly New Year.

The thing I like about having a sense of humor is that I can cover up my ignorance—when I make a mistake people think that it's my sense of humor—wait a minute, what did I just say? To explain if I misspell a word people think it's my quaintness, not ignorance on my part. Here's the first joke of 1936, even if it is old:

Mr. Johnson: How many make a dozen?
Dave S.: Twelve.

Mr. Johnson: How many make a million?
Dave: Not many.

I heard this next one, while I was traveling:

"A room for the night, please."
"Have you a reservation?"
"What do you think I am, an Indian?"

Following that we have—
Oz: I'm a fellow who believes in long engagements.
Mutz: Oh, a cautious lover, eh?
Oz: No, an orchestra leader.

Conclusion (now don't draw any):
One co-ed to another: Hippy New Year.

Remember this is leap year so take these jokes for better or worse—as you take all jokes and jokers. — So long.

Teachers' Vacation

Miss Boomgaard spent her vacation wandering about the country—hoose. She took two or three little trips. She also had a grand time at home. As a matter of fact she is glad to be back.

Miss Yager had to spend her vacation at home in bed with a cold. Reading helped to pass the time away.

Mrs. Danner had a lovely vacation. Her girls were all home for Christmas. A part of the time she spent with her daughter in Jackson. She visited the school where her daughter teaches and decided she liked dear old Chelsea public school better.

Miss Boileau spent a very happy vacation in Detroit and Fenton.

Miss Kern spent most of her vacation at her home in Manchester and enjoying doing the things she wanted to do. She also spent a few days in Detroit and Toledo.

Mrs. Steiner spent her vacation at home helping entertain the house guests of her family.

Hits and Bits

One of our illustrious Juniors finally broke down and gave a party. How were the red pajamas, Oz?

One of the prominent Senior boys seems to think that "out-of-town blondes" are the top.

How did Jean B. fare New Year's Eve?

Editorial

Why is it that the rocking chair, that most essential accessory to comfortable living, is disappearing from the American household? Excepting apple pie, no other institution has contributed so much to the serenity of this country. Yet, according to the Chicago Furniture Mart, almost no rocking chairs are being made at the present time. Instead, we find wing chairs, Windsor chairs, "grandfather" chairs and great, fat overstuffed chairs. Yes, the rocking chair is definitely on the way out.

The reason? Well, it's partly because many folks don't sit at home often enough to learn the delights of a good chair. But mainly it's because of the pediatricians commonly known as baby doctors. In the days when it was not taboo to rock a baby to sleep, every mother had her own rocker, and many infants were composed to its creaking rhythm. But nowadays rocking upsets the infant's stomach and gives him a warped psychological perspective. So the old leather-back rocking chair has been relegated to the attic, perhaps never more to descend.

New Year's Eve

Angeline B.—Chelsea show.
Jean B.—Washtenaw Country Club.
Harley P.—Ann Arbor show.
Chet K.—Ypsi show.
Jane Mc.—Chelsea show.
La Rue—Jackson show.
Jane B.—Ann Arbor show.
Larry T.—Chelsea show.
Fritz S.—Ypsi show.
Maurey L.—Jackson show.
Dud F.—Ann Arbor show.
Eileen A.—Ann Arbor show.
Ruth H.—Ann Arbor show.
Lorinda B.—Party in Detroit.
Wilhelmina G.—Chelsea party.
Oz Hart—Chelsea show.
Hank N.—Ann Arbor show.
Muriel M.—Detroit.
Jean Lapp—Jackson and Chelsea shows.
Florence Heim—Jackson and Chelsea shows.
Harold Grove—Ann Arbor show.

Resolved:

To study English Literature—Alton K.
To get to school on time—Maury L.
To cease writing notes—Everyone.
To leave sailing of airplanes for out-of-doors—Laverne N.
To pick up paper from floor—Everyone.
To come to school oftener—Tom A.
To keep quiet in Study Hall—Everyone.
To stay in on school nites—Those who go out.

To try for A's instead of B's and C's To whom it may concern.
To have no more parties during 1936—Jean B.

To refrain from bothering Jane Mc.—Oz.

To have not more than eight girl friends—Mutz.
To make no more resolutions during 1936—Reporters.

F. F. A. News

The local chapter is offering its services to all rural students by preparing a hot lunch for about forty persons every noon at the cost price of five cents.

A basketball team has been formed which will play a schedule of games with other chapters of this locality.

The next regular meeting is to be held on January 14 when plans will be made for a Father and Son banquet.

Ten members attended a supper at the home of Mr. Lyons in the form of a Christmas party. Gifts were exchanged between members, making it an enjoyable gathering.

Calendar of Events

January 9—Debate with Brooklyn at Chelsea.
January 10—Basketball at Dundee.
January 14—Masonic banquet.
January 16—Aldion College Band.
January 17—Belleville here.
January 21—Jackson Tech at Jackson.
January 24—Roosevelt here.
January 31—Senior Dance.

Elementary News

Kindergarten

We are all very glad to be back in school. We received many lovely gifts for Christmas. We have taken down our Christmas decorations.

We have a nice time in school and we are very glad Opal and Marcella are with us again. We are to start our "rhythm band" soon.

First Grade

We took our fireplace down. We have a new boy. His name is Jimmie Lundahl. We will soon start work on our train.

Second Grade

Every one is back this morning. We had such a nice vacation, but are glad to be in school again. Several of us were up at six o'clock so as not to be tardy.

It is snowing hard today. That means that we can use our new sleds, make a snow-man or fort or play that we are Eskimos. What fun to be an Eskimo!

Third Grade

We all had a nice vacation but we are glad to be back in school. We heard what our classmates got for Christmas.

Flo-Ann Longworth is back after a long illness.

Fourth Grade

We all had a happy vacation. Santa Claus was good to all and now we're glad to be back to school.

Dick Bahnmiller brought two calendars for us.

We are putting our January pictures up and making a border of snow flakes and snow men.

Reynolds and Walter have cleaned our aquarium. Three of our fish died during our vacation.

We are sorry to lose one pupil, Ronald Gentner, who has moved to a new home in the country. We are sorry to have him go and hope he will be happy in his new school.

We received a letter from Mr. Watt, who has been visiting countries in Europe and Asia. He told us about Jerusalem. His letter was very interesting. We hope we can hear him tell about some of his trip some time soon.

Every one told about his Christmas gifts and how vacation was spent and enjoyed.

Bob Eaton told us that President Roosevelt spoke through twenty-eight microphones when he made his speech and that Shirley Temple needed eight hours to open her Christmas gifts and is still receiving some.

Doris Collins is making a winter scene on our blackboard for us.

Eva Harris and Felix Holbrook are the only people absent. Eva is in quarantine for mumps.

Fifth Grade

Everyone is glad to be back. Vacations are alright, but too long vacations are all wrong we believe.

Those who have finished the unit in Geography on the groups of states are in their order as follows: Robert Strieter, Luther Kusterer, Irvin Slane, Helen Grabowski, Stanley Policht, Patricia Byerast, Earl Holbrook, Margaret Knapp, Doris Parsons.

Sixth Grade

The Sixth Grade hope everybody had a Merry Christmas and Happy New Year. We all had a very nice vacation during the past two weeks.

Jeanne Meseriva spent three days in Detroit.

Winfield Schenk went out to Long Lake with his toboggan, and went sliding. He said he had lots of fun.

Monday morning after vacation, some of the boys found a screech owl. He was frozen. We think the owl tore our suit bag hanging on the tree by our windows.

The sweet potato in our room grew more vines during the two weeks of vacation.

Thank You!

The Seniors wish to thank everyone who aided in making the football banquet a success, and especially the Kiwanians who were in charge of the program.

News Review of Current Events the World Over

Congress Opens and President Delivers His Message at a Night Session—Neutrality and Bonus Are Due for Speedy Action.

By EDWARD W. PICKARD

© Western Newspaper Union.

CONGRESS began a session that gives promise of being, not short and calm, as administration leaders had predicted, but long and lively. Right at the start President Roosevelt caused the Republicans to howl loudly by deciding to deliver his annual message on the state of the Union before a joint session of congress so it could be broadcast at a time when the maximum number of American citizens could hear it.

He could not resist the temptation to deliver his message without that body, can meet but once a day; and the minority leaders made no considerable objection.

But Chairman Fletcher of the Republican national committee was so aroused by Mr. Roosevelt's plan that he demanded equal time on the national radio chains for a Republican reply. Mr. Fletcher was sarcastic in his comments, saying:

"The President's decision to dramatize his message and to bring down to the level of a political speech his constitutional right and duty to address the congress on the state of the Union, is understandable in the light of past performances."

Senator Dickinson of Iowa denounced what he called "an attempt to use congress as the sounding board for a grand stand play by the President," but Senator Borah said he had no objection to the plan and no criticism to offer.

Anyhow, the President went ahead with his program and in his message gave his view of the nation's present condition, naturally holding that the New Deal was proving a success.

TWO major issues that call for quick consideration by congress are neutrality and the veterans' bonus. The existing neutrality law expires on February 29, and the President and his advisers have determined that a new law shall be passed which will give him broad discretionary powers with regard to shipments, loans and credits to belligerents. There is in congress a strong group, headed by Senators Clark of Missouri, Vandenberg of Michigan and Nye of North Dakota and Representative Maury Maverick of Texas, that demands extension of the present mandatory neutrality law. Presumably the new measure will be a compromise.

Speedy passage of bonus payment legislation is expected, for its proponents are determined and vigorous. Officials of the American Legion, Veterans of Foreign Wars and Disabled American Veterans have just agreed on a bill which will include these provisions:

Immediate full cash payment of the adjusted service certificates.

Refund of interest paid on loans on certificates.

Cancellation of interest accrued and unpaid.

Provision that veterans who do not desire to cash their certificates may draw interest upon the maturity value thereof (less principal of loan, if any), to be paid thereon from a date to be specified.

Provision for issuance of special government obligations in lieu of adjusted service certificates to the value of about a half a billion dollars now held as security by the United States life insurance reserves account.

The veterans' organizations estimated their united proposal would entitle a cash expenditure of approximately \$1,000,000,000, rather than the \$2,200,000,000 generally accepted as the cost of payment.

SENATOR PAT HARRISON of Mississippi, chairman of the senate finance committee, on his arrival in Washington last night, announced that he would push through during this session.

Said he: "I don't look for it and I don't think it is in the realm of possibility."

Adoption of a manufacturer's excise tax was also mentioned.

According to Harrison, Sen. Harrison, he pictured an unusually short session of congress with appropriation bills and amendments to existing legislation the principal business to be handled.

In the senator's opinion a compromise on the bonus, always politically votations, would be reached and a presidential veto would be avoided.

Harrison reiterated his opposition to the Townsend old age pension plan and said it would make no progress at the new session.

Many house members agreed with Harrison as to taxes. It wouldn't be good policy to pass such measures this session for there will be elections in 485 congressional districts in 1936.

Pat Harrison took a crack at the Liberty Income and its legislative pro-

gram offered to congress. The league, he said, was "ready to take over the legislative and judicial functions" of the national government and might be magnanimous enough to take over the executive branch as well. The senator called the league a "lobby" and described its statements as "plutocratic propaganda."

NEW tax levies of more than \$350,000,000 a year went into effect on New Year's day, these being the result of delayed tax rates passed at the last session of congress. The heaviest is from the unemployment insurance and old age pensions act, which is expected to raise about \$240,000,000 in taxes on industrial pay rolls. Other new taxes include:

Raising of individual returns, \$50,000,000.
Corporation tax boost, \$10,000,000.
Gift tax increase, \$25,000,000.
Intercompany tax levy, \$30,000,000.
Revision of the personal holding company and corporate liquidation tax provisions of the tax program will increase the country's tax bill. The Treasury department has made no estimate of such income.

WHAT may be expected from Senator Benson, the new Farmer-Laborite senator from Minnesota, is indicated in a radio speech he made in Chicago on his way to the National Capitol.

He declared he believed that capitalism is doomed, and urged a much larger measure of public ownership and "production for use rather than for profit."

"I am convinced," he said, "that nothing short of such ownership of key industries can save us."

Inasmuch as it has been demonstrated that we can produce enough for all, if our productive plant is used wisely, society must take over that plant and our financial system as well and operate them in the interests of all the people because big business definitely refuses to do so."

Mr. Benson, who has been serving as state banking commissioner, was appointed by Gov. Floyd B. Olson to complete the term of the late Senator Thomas B. Schall.

He will serve until December 31, 1936. He has been a Farmer-Laborite since the birth of that party and before that was active in the Nonpartisan league in Minnesota.

FRANKLIN C. HOYT has resigned as federal alcohol administrator and his resignation has been accepted by the President with the usual expressions of regret.

Mr. Hoyt died of his poor health and other personal reasons to explain his action, but in his letter to Mr. Roosevelt he plainly indicated that he was dissatisfied with the liquor control setup.

MRS. EUGENE TALMADGE, wife of the governor of Georgia, has joined Alfred E. Smith in declining an invitation to the White House. Mrs. Roosevelt asked her to be her guest the afternoon of January 8, the day before a meeting of the Democratic national committee in Washington.

Governor Talmadge, a hot opponent of the New Deal, was to attend the meeting, but his wife told Mrs. Roosevelt that her cotton plantation in Telfair county demanded her attention.

"I have to get my farm started on the 1936 crops," explained Mrs. Talmadge to the reporters. "The first few weeks of the year are a busy time."

NEW DEALERS speak scornfully of the Presidential poll conducted by the Literary Digest, but everyone is eager to see what it reveals.

The latest returns show a still further decline in New Deal popularity. Out of a total of 1,370,774 votes received, 828,929 answered negatively the question "Do you now approve the acts and policies of the Roosevelt New Deal to date?" This brought the negative percentage to the new high figure of 60.47 per cent. The last preceding percentage was 55.51.

Eleven of the thirteen southern states continued solidly New Deal. Only Florida and Oklahoma voted against it. The twelve middle western farm states continued balloting more than 3 to 2 against the administration.

The Rocky Mountain states, with the single exception of Utah, contributed substantial majorities against the New Deal, as did four of the six New England states, which were voting 3 to 1 against Roosevelt.

TWELVE persons, nine of them passengers, perished when the Imperial Airways liner City of Khartoum crashed in the Mediterranean off Alexandria, Egypt. The only survivor was Pilot Vernon G. Wilson, who was taken from the water in a critical condition.

Among the victims was one American, James C. Luke of Philadelphia, an oil engineer on his way from London to Basra, Iraq.

The City of Khartoum, which had accommodations for 15 passengers and four members of the crew, had been retired from service recently, but was recalled to replace a flying boat which burned in the harbor of Brindisi.

FROM his field headquarters in Dessau Emperor Hule Seussie sent to the League of Nations a vigorous protest against the war methods of the invading Italians. The emperor charged specifically that Italian flyers, in raining explosives on the southern army of his non-law, Ras Desta Demtu, near Dolo, used poison gas and destroyed a Swedish Red Cross ambulance laden with sick and wounded.

A special meeting of the Swedish Red Cross was held in Stockholm to take action in this matter.

The Italian government in Rome asserted the aerial bombardment was fully justified by the alleged hoarding of two Italian aviators by the Ethiopians after the flyers had crashed at Daggah Bur in Ogaden. The communiqué also said it was well known that "Ethiopian chieftains take shelter under Red Cross signs when they see Italian airplanes."

Fierce fighting was going on along the northern front in Ethiopia. In Addis Ababa it was claimed that one of the emperor's armies had scored a decided victory, but there was evidence that others of his units had suffered reverses.

DISPATCHES from Addis Ababa said reliable sources there disclosed the terms on which Emperor Haile Selassie had authorized his delegation at Geneva to discuss peace. They were thus stated:

Withdrawal of Italian troops from Ethiopia; recognition of the African empire's sovereignty; payment of indemnity by Italy; delimitation of East African boundaries between Ethiopia and the Italian colonies by a league of nations committee; and foreign economic, administrative, and financial aid and advice for Ethiopia only on the condition there would be no Italian influence.

DECLARING that all America is menaced with violence by the Communists, the Uruguayan government severed relations with the government of Soviet Russia. Minister Alexander Rinkin and his staff were handed their passports, and the Uruguayan charge d'affaires was recalled from Moscow. The decree, signed by President Gabriel Terra and all members of the cabinet, asserted that Montevideo was the headquarters of Communists who were plotting uprisings in all South American countries, and quoted the Brazilian charges that the abortive rebellion there in November was instigated by the Soviet government and that the Montevideo legation was its intermediary.

Dr. Jose Espalter, Uruguayan foreign minister, said:

"We have proof that Montevideo was the center of a gigantic Soviet expansionist plot and that Minkin was organizing a revolution in Uruguay for next February or March."

Uruguay is the only South American nation that recognized the Soviet Russian government.

WITHOUT waiting for a ruling by the Supreme court on the validity of the Tennessee Valley authority act, Senator Norris of Nebraska, father of that and much other advanced legislation, has prepared a bill for a Mississippi Valley authority along the same lines as the TVA, but immensely greater in scope. He intends to introduce the measure soon in congress. It would embrace more than half of continental

cluding all the vast plain between the Alleghenies and the western continental divide and from near the Canadian border to the delta of the Mississippi; only the Tennessee valley would be omitted from the plan.

Norris said it was an expansion of his former plan for a Missouri valley authority. Flood control would be its chief goal, he disclosed, but it also would direct the development of navigation, irrigation, hydroelectric power, soil conservation and reforestation.

Like TVA it would be managed by a three-man directorate. The cost is not stated. Congress would vote funds from year to year as the work progressed.

NOTEWORTHY among recent deaths are those of Lieut. Gen. Hunter Liggett, hero of four wars and leader of the American first army in France where he was second in command to General Pershing; and Harry B. Smith, well known and prolific light opera librettist who wrote the books and lyrics for "Robin Hood" and many other productions.

COMPTROLLER GENERAL J. R. McCARL issued an order that blocked the plans of the Federal Surplus Commodity corporation to buy surplus farm products for relief distribution. He held that the administration could not use the 30 per cent of gross customs receipts set aside for the AAA to buy farm products to be given to relief clients. In a letter to Secretary Wallace, McCarl said relief legislation and relevant statutes provided another way to handle such purchases.

It was believed McCarl's ruling would not affect AAA plans for purchases for diversion purposes and not for relief distribution. An offer has been made for purchases of surplus potatoes from the 1935 crop, to be diverted into industrial channels. Officials said, however, they did not expect growers to take advantage of this offer because of recently advanced prices for potatoes.

TRUE DETECTIVE STORY

by Vance Wynn © Public Ledger

The Man Who Cut the Wires

SOME years ago Pittsburgh was much wrought up over the robbery of a safe belonging to the Union Express company.

One hundred thousand dollars was taken from the receptacle, and no one knew how it had been done.

The safe came into the Union station in the usual manner, locked and guarded, and was conveyed to the office of the company in the custody of armed men.

But the messenger, who was supposed to be in charge of the valuable property, could not be found.

That fact, however, gave a clew up on which the authorities were able to start an investigation.

Thomas Furlong, one of the ablest railroad detectives in the United States, was put upon the case, and the first question he asked was the name of the messenger who had charge of the safe when it left the other end of the line.

That was easily answered. The man was J. J. Bingham, not only a reliable employee, but a brother of the superintendent of the express company.

"Find Bingham," said Furlong, curtly.

He was found very readily at his home and was just as much astonished to hear of the robbery as the officials had been.

But he was able to give Furlong some significant information.

He said that he had received a telegram the day before from his brother, George Bingham, which directed him to look out for the new messenger, "J. C. Brooks."

The telegram added:

"Meet him at Templeton, en route. Turn over cash and valuables to him and take receipt for same. Then report to superintendent at Parkersburg, who will give you further orders."

Obedience to orders was ingrained in J. J. Bingham, and he did exactly what he was told to do in the telegram.

The suspicion that anything was wrong never occurred to him.

The men in the service were used to being shifted at short notice.

He did not find the superintendent at Parkersburg in his office, and had gone home to change his clothes.

The telegram was a forgery.

Detective Furlong made his decision quickly. He determined to go to Templeton to get the lay of the land.

While he was walking around the station he came across a little girl, sitting on a log.

He got into conversation with the child and she remarked that he was not the first stranger that had been in town in the last two days.

Questioned further, she said another man had been there and had torn a sheet of paper into little bits and thrown them behind the station.

By rare good fortune Furlong found the scrap of paper. He got down on his hands and knees and gathered them, and after that he went into the station, and by the use of mullage and a fresh sheet, managed to paste them together.

The result was a blank check on a bank at Carlisle.

But that was not all. While Furlong was doing his Sherlock Holmes act he found a little pocket telegraph instrument.

In itself it meant nothing.

In connection with other things it meant everything.

The detective hastened to Carlisle, where he continued his inquiries.

He talked to the station agent and wanted to know if there was a telegraph operator in town.

There was one by the name of Macauley and only a few days before he had been inquiring where he was likely to obtain a small instrument.

To less than a week Furlong had reconstructed the whole affair.

Macauley, a shiftless character, needed money.

MORTGAGE SALE

Default having been made in the terms and conditions of a certain mortgage made by William H. Murray and Julia J. Murray, his wife, Ann Arbor, Mich., to Ada J. Dancer, Ann Arbor, Michigan, dated March 28th, A. D. 1926, and recorded in the office of the Register of Deeds for the County of Washtenaw and State of Michigan on March 28, A. D. 1926, in Liber 187 of Mortgages, on page 844, which said mortgage was thereafter assigned by Ada J. Dancer to Eva Hampton, by assignment dated September 28th, 1935, and recorded on October 6th, 1935, in Liber 25 of Assignments, on Page 425, Washtenaw County Records.

Upon which mortgage default has been made in the terms and conditions thereof and the whole amount has become due and payable, and is claimed to be due and unpaid at the date of this notice for principal and interest, and taxes, the sum of Twenty-seven Hundred Seventy and 04/100 (\$2,717.04) Dollars, and an attorney fee of Thirty-five Dollars as provided for by law. No suit or proceedings at law or in equity having been instituted to recover the debt secured by said mortgage, or any part thereof.

Now Therefore, Notice is hereby given that by virtue of the said power of sale, and in pursuance of the statute in such case made and provided, the said mortgage will be foreclosed by a sale of premises thereon described at public auction to the highest bidder at the south front door of the Court House in the City of Ann Arbor, in the County of Washtenaw, Michigan, on the 6th day of March, 1936, at ten o'clock in the forenoon of said day, which said premises are described in said mortgage as all that certain piece or parcel of land situated and being in the City of Ann Arbor, County of Washtenaw, and State of Michigan, and described as follows, to-wit:

"Lots numbers one (1), two (2), three (3), four (4), and five (5), in block number two (2), of Ormsby's and Page's Addition to the Village (now City) of Ann Arbor, Michigan, according to the recorded plat thereof."

The Farmers' and Mechanics' Bank, Mortgagee.
Dated: December 2, 1935.
BURKE & BURKE,
Attorneys for Mortgagee.
Business Address: Ann Arbor, Michigan.
Dec-6-Feb-27

MORTGAGE SALE

Whereas, default has been made in the payment of money secured by a mortgage dated May 18th, 1927, executed by Hyman Zaidman, a single man of Ann Arbor, Washtenaw County, Michigan, to The Farmers' and Mechanics' Bank, a Corporation organized under the Banking Laws of the State of Michigan, with its banking office at Ann Arbor, Michigan, which said mortgage was duly recorded in the office of the Register of Deeds of Washtenaw County, Michigan, in Liber 168 of Mortgages, Page 276, at 11:00 o'clock A. M. on May 25th, 1927.

And Whereas, the amount claimed to be due on said mortgage is the sum of \$2,500.00 principal, and interest of \$375.00, and the further sum of thirty-five dollars as provided by statute, and the whole amount claimed to be due and unpaid on said mortgage is the sum of \$2,875.00, and no suit or proceeding having been instituted at law to recover the debt now remaining secured by said mortgage, or any part thereof, whereby the power of sale contained in said mortgage has become operative.

Now Therefore, Notice is hereby given that by virtue of the said power of sale, and in pursuance of the statute in such case made and provided, the said mortgage will be foreclosed by a sale of premises thereon described at public auction to the highest bidder at the south front door of the Court House in the City of Ann Arbor, in the County of Washtenaw, Michigan, on the 6th day of March, 1936, at ten o'clock in the forenoon of said day, which said premises are described in said mortgage as all that certain piece or parcel of land situated and being in the City of Ann Arbor, County of Washtenaw, and State of Michigan, and described as follows, to-wit:

"Lots numbers one (1), two (2), three (3), four (4), and five (5), in block number two (2), of Ormsby's and Page's Addition to the Village (now City) of Ann Arbor, Michigan, according to the recorded plat thereof."

The Farmers' and Mechanics' Bank, Mortgagee.
Dated: December 2, 1935.
BURKE & BURKE,
Attorneys for Mortgagee.
Business Address: Ann Arbor, Michigan.
Dec-6-Feb-27

NOTICE OF MORTGAGE SALE

Default having been made in the conditions of a certain mortgage made and executed by Ray A. Dolph and Olive Grace Dolph, husband and wife, to the First National Bank and Trust Company of Ann Arbor, a banking corporation organized and existing under the laws of the United States of America, dated the 26th day of February, A. D. 1932, and recorded in the office of the Register of Deeds for Washtenaw County, Michigan, in Liber 194 of Mortgages, on Page 416, on the 29th day of March, A. D. 1932, on which mortgage there is claimed to be due at the date of this notice, for principal the sum of Four Thousand Seven Hundred Eighty-eight and 71/100 Dollars (\$4,788.71), for interest the sum of Ninety-five and 76/100 Dollars (\$95.76), for an attorney fee as provided by law the sum of Thirty-five Dollars (\$35.00), making the total sum claimed to be due and unpaid on said mortgage the sum of Four Thousand Nine Hundred Nineteen and 47/100 Dollars (\$4,919.47), and no suit or proceeding having been instituted at law to recover the debt now remaining secured by said mortgage, or any part thereof, whereby the power of sale contained in said mortgage has become operative.

Now Therefore, notice is hereby given that by virtue of the said power of sale, and in pursuance of the statute in such case made and provided, the said mortgage will be foreclosed by a sale of the premises described therein, at public auction, to the highest bidder at the south front door of the Court House in the City of Ann Arbor, in said County of Washtenaw, that being the place where the Circuit Court for the County of Washtenaw is held, on Monday, the 24th day of February, A. D. 1936, at ten o'clock in the forenoon of said day, which said premises are described in said mortgage as follows:

All those certain pieces or parcels of land situated and being in the City of Ann Arbor, in the County of Washtenaw and State of Michigan, and described as follows, to-wit: The south fifty (50) feet in width of the east half of lot 13 in block 3 south of Huron Street, range 8 east, also 46 feet in width of the south side of the west half of said lot, reserving a right of way 10 feet wide along the north side of the east half of said lot 13 herein conveyed, 5 feet of said right of way being along the north side of said east half of said lot 13 and 6 feet along the south side of that portion of lot 18 adjoining the parcel herein conveyed on the north, said right of way to extend west upon and over the west half of said lot 13, 30 feet adjoining half of said lot 13, 30 feet adjoining half of said lot 13 in block 3 south of Huron Street, range 8 east, according to the recorded plat of the Ann Arbor Land Company's Addition to the Village (now City) of Ann Arbor, Washtenaw County, Michigan; also

The west half of lot number 14 and the west half of a strip of land lying between said lot 14 and the south line of Liberty Street, and the west half of the north 21 feet of lot number 18, excepting and reserving from the above description the east twenty one and one half feet in width thereof, all and one half feet in width thereof, lying in block three (3) south of Huron Street, range 8 east, according

to the recorded plat of the Ann Arbor Land Company's Addition to the Village (now City) of Ann Arbor, Washtenaw County, Michigan. Together with the right to use the west wall of the two story brick store building now erected on the property lying immediately east of and adjoining said above described property for the purpose of an east wall to a store building to be erected upon the property above described.

Dated: November 20th, 1935.
First National Bank and Trust Company of Ann Arbor, Michigan.
Mortgagee.

FRANK A. STIVERS and ALBERT E. BLASHFIELD, Attorneys for Mortgagee.
Business Address: 1005-8 First National Building, Ann Arbor, Michigan.
Nov-23-Feb-20

NOTICE OF MORTGAGE FORECLOSURE SALE

Whereas, the Epsilon Realty Company, a Michigan Corporation, with its principal office in the City of Detroit, made and executed a certain mortgage bearing date the nineteenth day of April, A. D. 1916, to Ellen W. Jones, of Dalton, Georgia, which was recorded in the office of the Register of Deeds, County of Washtenaw, on the fifth day of May, A. D. 1916, at 8:50 o'clock in the morning, and recorded in Liber 138 of Mortgages, on Page 321; and

Whereas, the amount claimed to be due upon said mortgage on the date of this notice is the sum of \$9462.50, and no suit or proceeding has been instituted at law to recover the debt now remaining secured thereby or any part thereof; and

Whereas, default has been made in the payment of the money secured by said mortgage whereby the power of sale contained therein has become operative;

Now, therefore, notice is hereby given that by virtue of said power of sale, and of the statute in such case made and provided, the said mortgage will be foreclosed by a sale of the mortgaged premises at public venue to the highest bidder at the East Front Door of the courthouse in the City of Ann Arbor, Washtenaw County, Michigan, said courthouse being the place of holding the Circuit Court within said County, on the twenty-seventh day of February, A. D. 1936, at 2:00 o'clock in the afternoon; the description of said premises contained in said mortgage is as follows:

All that certain piece or parcel of land situated and being in the City of Ann Arbor, County of Washtenaw and State of Michigan, described as follows, to-wit:

Commencing at the point of intersection of the middle line of Twelfth Street as platted; with the north line of Huron Street as established in the said City of Ann Arbor, running thence east along the north side of said Huron Street eight (8) rods; thence north parallel with the said middle line of Twelfth Street platted nine (9) rods; thence west parallel with the north line of said Huron Street eight (8) rods to the middle line of said Twelfth Street as platted; thence south to the place of beginning.

Dated: November 25, 1935.
Ellen W. Jones, Mortgagee.
CLEARY & WEINS,
Attorneys for Mortgagee.
130 West Michigan Avenue, Ypsilanti, Michigan.
Nov-23-Feb-20

MORTGAGE SALE

Whereas, default has been made in the payment of money secured by a mortgage dated the 18th day of April, A. D. 1931, executed by Mary T. Wheeler to The Equitable Life Assurance Society of the United States, a corporation organized and existing under the laws of the State of New York, having its principal office in the Borough of Manhattan, of the City of New York, which said mortgage was duly recorded in the office of the Register of Deeds of Washtenaw County, Michigan, in Liber 190 of Mortgages, Page 615, at 11:40 o'clock A. M. on April 18th, A. D. 1931.

And Whereas, by the terms of said mortgage, it is provided that in case default be made in the payment of any installment of principal or of interest, taxes, assessments or insurance or any part thereof on any day whereon the same is made payable, and should the same remain due and unpaid for the space of thirty days thenceforth, the principal sum of said mortgage, together with all interest, taxes, assessments, and insurance paid, shall at the option of the mortgagee, become due and be due and payable forthwith, and default having been made in the payment of the interest and taxes provided in said mortgage, which default has continued for more than thirty days, the said mortgagee doth hereby exercise its option to declare the principal sum of said mortgage and all arrearages of interest and taxes due and payable.

And Whereas, the amount claimed to be due on said mortgage is the sum of \$7,049.66 principal and interest of \$217.69; taxes in the amount of \$809.36, and interest on taxes \$48.43, and the further sum of thirty-five dollars as provided by statute, and the whole amount claimed to be due and unpaid on said mortgage is the sum of \$8,125.13, and no suit or proceeding having been instituted at law to recover the debt now remaining secured by said mortgage, or any part thereof, whereby the power of sale contained in said mortgage has become operative.

Now Therefore, Notice is hereby given that by virtue of the said power of sale, and in pursuance of the statute in such case made and provided, the said mortgage will be foreclosed by a sale of premises therein

described at public auction to the highest bidder at the south front door of the court house in the City of Ann Arbor, in the County of Washtenaw, on the 14th day of February, A. D. 1936, at ten o'clock in the forenoon of said day, which said premises are described in the said mortgage as:

All that certain piece, parcel, or tract of land situated, lying and being in the City of Ann Arbor, County of Washtenaw, State of Michigan, described as follows:

The South fourteen (14) feet in width of lot number thirty-seven and the north fifty-six feet in width of lot 39, according to the recorded plat of Olivia B. Hall's Second Subdivision, Ann Arbor, Washtenaw County, Michigan; Also a strip of land nine and one-half feet in width east and west and seventy feet long north and south, adjacent to and extending the entire west side of said portions of lots thirty-seven and thirty-nine.

The Equitable Life Assurance Society of the United States, Mortgagee.
Dated: November 15, 1935.
BURKE & BURKE,
Attorneys for Mortgagee.
Business Address: Ann Arbor, Michigan.
Nov-21-Feb-18

NOTICE OF MORTGAGE SALE

Defaults having been made (and such defaults having continued for more than ninety days) in the conditions of a certain mortgage made by Dora L. Weidman of the City of Ypsilanti, Washtenaw County, Michigan, to HOME OWNERS' LOAN CORPORATION, a Corporation organized under the laws of the United States of America, dated June 16, 1934, and recorded in the office of the Register of Deeds for Washtenaw County, Michigan, on June 28, 1934, in Liber 203 of Mortgages, on Page 16, and said mortgage having elected under the terms of said mortgage to declare the entire principal and accrued interest thereon due, which election it does hereby exercise, pursuant to which there is claimed to be due and unpaid on said mortgage at the date of this notice for principal and interest the sum of Three Thousand Seven Hundred Twenty-four and 61/100 Dollars (\$3,724.61) and no suit or proceeding at law or in equity having been instituted to recover the debt secured by said mortgage or any part thereof;

NOW, THEREFORE, by virtue of the power of sale contained in said mortgage and pursuant to the Statutes of the State of Michigan in such case made and provided, NOTICE IS HEREBY GIVEN that on Saturday, March 14, 1936 at ten o'clock in the forenoon, Eastern Standard Time at the southerly front door of the Court House in the City of Ann Arbor, County of Washtenaw, Michigan (that being the place of holding Circuit Court in said County) said mortgage will be foreclosed by a sale at public auction to the highest bidder of the premises described in said mortgage, or so much thereof as may be necessary to pay the amount due as aforesaid, and any sum or sums which may be paid by the undersigned at or before said sale for taxes and or insurance on said premises, and all other sums paid by the undersigned, with interest thereon, pursuant to law and to the terms of said mortgage, and all legal costs, charges and expenses, including an attorney's fee, which premises are described as follows:

That certain piece or parcel of land situated in the City of Ypsilanti, County of Washtenaw, Michigan, more particularly described as:

Lot three hundred eighty of Norris and Cross Addition to the City of Ypsilanti according to the plat thereof recorded in the office of the Register of Deeds in Liber D, page 864. Dated: December 19, 1935.
HOME OWNERS' LOAN CORPORATION, Mortgagee.

HAROLD D. GOLDS,
Attorney for Mortgagee.
Business Address: 615 Ann Arbor Trust Building, Ann Arbor, Mich.
Dec-19-Mar-12

ORDER FOR PUBLICATION

Probate of Will
No. 28493

State of Michigan, The Probate Court for the County of Washtenaw.
At a session of said Court, held at the Probate Office in the City of Ann Arbor, in said County, on the 19th day of December, A. D. 1935.

Present, Hon. Jay G. Pray, Judge of Probate.

In the Matter of the Estate of Sylvester Atchinson, deceased.
Benjamin Atchinson, having filed his petition, praying that an instrument filed in said Court be admitted to Probate as the last will and testament of said deceased and that administration of said estate be granted to Harry S. Atchinson or some other suitable person, as administrator with Will Annexed.

It is Ordered, That the 16th day of January, A. D. 1936, at ten A. M., at said Probate Office is hereby appointed for hearing said petition.

It is Further Ordered, That Public notice thereof be given by publication of a copy hereof for three successive weeks previous to said day of hearing in the Chelsea Standard, a newspaper printed and circulated in said County.

Jay G. Pray, Judge of Probate.
A true copy.
Dec-26-Jan-7
Nora O. Borgert, Register of Probate.

All Eerie Creatures
Charity contends that although all men around us, and not the least we ourselves, are eerie creatures, we are bound to love our neighbor for God's sake.

ORDER FOR PUBLICATION

Appointment of Administrator
No. 28498

State of Michigan, The Probate Court for the County of Washtenaw.

At a session of said Court, held at the Probate Office in the City of Ann Arbor, in said County, on the 18th day of December, A. D. 1935.

Present, Hon. Jay G. Pray, Judge of Probate.

In the Matter of the Estate of Verena B. Beissel, deceased.
Anna Mary Doll having filed in said Court her petition praying that the administration of said estate be granted to Louis William Doll, or to some other suitable person.

It is Ordered, That the 4th day of February, A. D. 1936, at ten o'clock in the forenoon, at said Probate Office, be and is hereby appointed for hearing said petition;

It is Further Ordered, That public notice thereof be given by publication of a copy of this order, once each week for three successive weeks previous to said day of hearing, in the Chelsea Standard, a newspaper printed and circulated in said County.

Jay G. Pray, Judge of Probate.
A true copy.
Dec-26-Jan-7
Nora O. Borgert, Register of Probate.

ORDER FOR PUBLICATION

Probate of Will and Codicil
No. 28506

State of Michigan, The Probate Court for the County of Washtenaw.

At a session of said Court, held at the Probate Office in the City of Ann Arbor, in said County, on the 23rd day of December, A. D. 1935.

Present, Hon. Jay G. Pray, Judge of Probate.

In the Matter of the Estate of Edward Doll, deceased.
William Doll, having filed his petition, praying that an instrument filed in said Court be admitted to Probate as the last will and testament and Codicil of said deceased and that administration of said estate be granted to William Doll or some other suitable person.

It is Ordered, That the 21st day of January, A. D. 1936, at ten A. M., at said Probate Office is hereby appointed for hearing said petition.

It is Further Ordered, That Public notice thereof be given by publication of a copy hereof for three successive weeks previous to said day of hearing in the Chelsea Standard, a newspaper printed and circulated in said County.

Jay G. Pray, Judge of Probate.
A true copy.
Dec-26-Jan-7
Nora O. Borgert, Register of Probate.

Emmons, Oren, Sleeper & Krise, Attorneys, 3400 Union Guardian Bldg., Detroit, Michigan.

MORTGAGE SALE

10029-P-2406

Default having been made in the terms and conditions of a certain mortgage made by JACOB F. WURSTER and EMMA WURSTER, both as his wife and in her individual right, both of the City of Ann Arbor, Washtenaw County, Michigan, Mortgagees, to DETROIT TRUST COMPANY, a Michigan corporation, Mortgagee, dated the 14th day of June, A. D. 1928, and recorded in the office of the Register of Deeds for the County of Washtenaw, State of Michigan, on the 17th day of June, A. D. 1928, in Liber 176 of Mortgages, on page 538, on which mortgage there is claimed to be due, at the date of this notice, for principal and interest, taxes and insurance, the sum of SIX THOUSAND SIX HUNDRED SEVENTY-THREE and 22/100 (\$6,673.22) DOLLARS, and no suit or proceedings at law or in equity having been instituted to recover the debt secured by said mortgage, or any part thereof, now, therefore, by virtue of the power of sale contained in said mortgage, and pursuant to the statute of the State of Michigan in such case made and provided, notice is hereby given that on MONDAY, the TWENTY-FOURTH day of FEBRUARY, A. D. 1936, at twelve o'clock noon, Eastern Standard Time, said mortgage will be foreclosed by a sale at public auction, to the highest bidder, on the Court House steps at the South door of the Washtenaw County Building in the City of Ann Arbor, Washtenaw County, Michigan (that being the place where the Circuit Court for the County of Washtenaw is held), of the premises described in said mortgage, or so much thereof as may be necessary to pay the amount due, as aforesaid, on said mortgage, and all other sums which may be paid by the undersigned at or before said sale for taxes and or insurance on said premises, with interest thereon at seven per cent (7%) per annum and all legal costs, charges and expenses, including the attorney fee allowed by law, which said premises are described as follows: All that certain piece or parcel of land situated in the City of Ypsilanti, in the County of Washtenaw, and State of Michigan, and described as follows:

Lot Two Hundred Sixty-One (261) ORIGINAL PLAT of the Village of Ypsilanti. Plat Recorded April 21st, 1920, Transcript, Page 162; and being situated on the North Side of Michigan between Grove and Park.

Dated at Detroit, Michigan, November 28, 1935.
DETROIT TRUST COMPANY, Mortgagee.

EMMONS, OREN, SLEEPER & KRISE,

Attorneys for Mortgagee,
3400 Union Guardian Bldg., Detroit, Mich.

So What?
Hawkesby: "Why did you send your son to the Air Force?" Minnie: "Because he was no earthly good."

Black and White Warbler

The Black and White Warbler is a migratory bird, and is to be seen only during the spring and fall journeys to and from South America where it winters. Because of its alert, jerky creeping over the woodland trees in the search for insects, this little warbler is commonly called Black and White Creeper. A bird for close observers. It is marked with black streaks on a white background. The males are more heavily streaked with black, and the black does not have the brownish cast of that of the females.

Classifications of Tea

Teas from all parts of the world fall into three general classifications—fermented or black teas which are preferred in this country; unfermented or green tea which is the kind used in Japan; and semi-fermented, a blend of the two. All three may come from the same bush for like some other commodities the chief difference lies in treatment after it is picked. Also, climate and altitude in which the tea is grown makes a marked difference in flavor.

"Junior" and "Third"

According to writers on etiquette "Junior" or "Jr." always means the son or grandson of a man of exactly the same name. "Second" or "2nd" means the nephew or cousin of a man of the same name. "Third" or "3rd" is the son of a "Junior" of exactly the same name. It is improper for a man to continue to add "Junior" to his name after the death of his senior, or to add "Third" to his name if either or both of his seniors are dead.

Seafood for Seafarers

Passengers crossing the Atlantic take to sea-faring and sea-food wholeheartedly, often eating as many as 8,000 clams, 500 barrels of oysters, 200 crabs, and 1,500 pounds of fresh fish on a single trip.

ORDER FOR PUBLICATION

Final Administration Account
No. 28120

State of Michigan, The Probate Court for the County of Washtenaw.

At a session of said Court, held at the Probate Office in the City of Ann Arbor, in said County, on the 2nd day of January, A. D. 1936.

Present, Hon. Jay G. Pray, Judge of Probate.

In the Matter of the Estate of Rose Pendergast, deceased.

John Pendergast, Administrator, having filed in said Court his final administration account, and his petition praying for the allowance thereof and for the assignment and distribution of the residue of said estate.

It is Ordered, That the 29th day of January, A. D. 1936, at ten o'clock in the forenoon, at said Probate Office, be and is hereby appointed for examining and allowing said account and hearing said petition;

It is Further Ordered, That public notice thereof be given by publication of a copy of this order, for three successive weeks previous to said day of hearing, in the Chelsea Standard, a newspaper printed and circulated in said County.

Jay G. Pray, Judge of Probate.
A true copy.
Jan-9-23
Nora O. Borgert, Register of Probate.

NOTICE OF MEETING OF

COMMISSIONERS ON CLAIMS
No. 28475

State of Michigan, The Probate Court for the County of Washtenaw.

In the Matter of the Estate of John S. Cummings, deceased.

Having been appointed commissioners to receive, examine and adjust all claims and demands of all persons against said deceased, we do hereby give notice that four months from the 30th day of December, A. D. 1935 were allowed by said Court for creditors to present their claims to us for examination and adjustment, and that we will meet at the Probate Court, Ann Arbor, Michigan in said County, on the 2nd day of March, A. D. 1936, and on the 2nd day of May, A. D. 1936 at ten o'clock in the forenoon of each of said days, for the purposes of examining and adjusting said claims.

Dated, Ann Arbor, December 30, A. D. 1935.
LOUIS T. FREEMAN,
D. E. BEACH,
Commissioners.

ORDER FOR PUBLICATION

Appointment of Administrator
No. 28505

State of Michigan, The Probate Court for the County of Washtenaw.

At a session of said Court, held at the Probate Office in the City of Ann Arbor, in said County, on the 23rd day of December, A. D. 1935.

Present, Hon. Jay G. Pray, Judge of Probate.

In the Matter of the Estate of Jacob Houk, deceased.
Fred Houk, having filed in said Court his petition praying that the administration of said estate be granted to Homer Stoffer or to some other suitable person.

It is Ordered, That the 25th day of January, A. D. 1936, at ten o'clock in the forenoon, at said Probate Office, be and is hereby appointed for hearing said petition;

It is Further Ordered, That public notice thereof be given by publication of a copy of this order, once each week for three successive weeks previous to said day of hearing, in the Chelsea Standard, a newspaper printed and circulated in said County.

Jay G. Pray, Judge of Probate.
A true copy.
Dec-26-Jan-7
Nora O. Borgert, Register of Probate.

So What?
Hawkesby: "Why did you send your son to the Air Force?" Minnie: "Because he was no earthly good."

"A new standpoint"

DURING the experience of the past few years, many of those meeting with material reverses have tried to console themselves with the popular theory that economic affairs run in cycles, and that therefore a cycle of hard times must necessarily be succeeded by a cycle of prosperity. A similar thought, expressed under another figure, represents the pendulum of experience alternating between extremes of good and ill, and argues that, because of the recent depression, its next swing must inevitably take the world back to a former period of material plenty. Gradually, however, it is becoming apparent that such a swing is not likely to occur; that conditions may never be just as they were in former years. Abundance is as much a fact today as it ever was, and a normal general sense of well-being must be—*is being—restored*; but ground swept away by the recent financial cataclysm cannot be reoccupied.

In this connection, great significance attaches to a passage which occurs on page 556 of the "Scriptures" by Mary Baker Eddy. She says, "Mortal mind must be wakened to spiritual life before it cares to solve the problem of being; and add, 'But a new standpoint'."

Is not this awakening even now manifest? In almost every nation there is more or less evidence of the unrest that accompanies awakening. Human beings are beginning to shake out of the lethargic dream of stagnation in materiality, the "divine discontent" is stirring in the breasts of some of the world's leaders. An indication of this is that never before were so many thinkers of all shades of opinion engaged in efforts to solve human problems. There seems to be a general recognition of the fact that mankind needs to take a new standpoint. A more spiritual sense of being already shows itself in a fuller perception of the brotherhood of man, in the demand for equal rights among all men, and in a clearer understanding of the well-being of one class cannot be secured at the expense of any other class. There would seem to be no longer a "forgotten man"; the humblest now may voice a claim to consideration. Many long-sought objectives, such as shorter hours of work and better pay, improved living conditions, protection for child workers, and so forth, have dawned upon men, and are being won. Slowly, but as yet imperfectly, wrongs are being righted; justice is being vindicated; compassion is finding expression. Spiritual thinking—practical over material thinking—every time the smallest victory is secured for the right.

A beautiful hymn written by Mrs. Eddy includes the following lines (Poems, p. 14):
"Thou wilt blind the stubborn will.
Would the callous breast.
Make self-righteousness be still.
Break earth's stupid rest."

The simple adjective employed in the last line epitomizes with realizable clearness the testimony of some who have enjoyed to the full the material luxury the world offers and freely admit that after all it is but a "stupid rest." The breaking of earthly dependencies, however, may sometimes seem to be a painful process, and the average human being, while aspiring to peace on earth, and good-will to all men, is not ready to relinquish the things of earth. Only those of deeper religious insight can perceive that only by the relinquishment of a false sense of ease in matter can genuine spiritual peace be attained.

We read in Exodus that "the children of Israel murmured against Moses and Aaron," saying, "Ye have brought us forth into this wilderness, to kill this whole assembly with hunger." From this we may deduce that they had visioned physical ease and material plenty after escaping from Egypt, whereas they had expected danger and hardship. This period of discipline, however, supplied them with overwhelming proofs of the omnipotence of Spirit, so that later they declared, "All that the Lord hath said will we do, and be obedient." Centuries afterward when their nation was under the belief that Jesus, some of the Jews, had been a mission was to reestablish the Hebrew nation in all its former prestige and glory. But such was not the case. Jesus' sublime life-work and supreme sacrifice were not for the purpose of building or rebuilding a structure of material satisfaction. By example and precept he taught the laws of God, through the understanding of which he dominated matter instead of being dominated by it.

It is not to be inferred that riches are evil in themselves, or that poverty is an advantage, but in experience, however sharp, which turn one to God and away from subservience to any form of materiality, let none shrink from the effort to prove complete reliance on God. To those who pass through such tests clinging to the truth, the promise remains, "Behold, I send an Angel before thee to keep thee in the way, and to bring thee into the place which I have prepared."—The Christian Science Monitor.

Advancement

Maimonides, Philosopher,

Thinker of Middle Ages

The name of Maimonides, it safely may be presumed, is familiar to thousands of students of history, literature and philosophy. He was the greatest Jewish thinker of the Middle Ages, and the influence of his life and work still is operative in the minds of men.

Maimonides, as it happens, says a writer in the Washington Star, transcended the ordinary boundaries of his profession, place and time. He was, indeed, a universal character. A native of Cordova, Spain, he spent his better years at Cairo serving as physician to Saladin and as leader of the Jewish community.

In the sacred writings of his race, in mathematics and astronomy, and corresponding with scholars and common folk throughout the world as it then was known.

But his inquiring genius reached out to embrace Aristotle, and it was one of his objectives to reconcile Talmudic doctrines with Greek ideals. In the end he constituted himself a focal point for the richest and most vigorous thought of three different civilizations—Hebrew, Arabic and Hellenic.

Naturally enough, the scholars of the next succeeding era found him useful in their search for philosophic truth. St. Thomas Aquinas, Dante, Scotus and Albertus Magnus quoted from him. And their spiritual descendants likewise reproduced the golden values of his teachings, gradually refining them in the light of their increasing knowledge until all the inevitable dross of the twelfth century had been cleared away. Even Spinoza, the so-called "heretic," preserved his reverence for Maimonides when conscience led him to reject the primitive doctrines of less liberal Hebrew sages.

Britain's Constitution

Marked by Certain Laws

The British constitution is mainly unwritten and customary, observes a writer in the Cleveland Plain Dealer, but its development is marked by certain outstanding and fundamental laws, of which the principal ones are: the Magna Charta, adopted in 1215, which secured annual parliaments and the equal administration of justice; the Habeas Corpus Act, adopted in 1679, securing the liberty of the person; the Act of Settlement, in 1701, providing for the Protestant succession to the throne; the Act of Union with Scotland, 1707, the act of union with Ireland, 1801; the Parliament Act of 1911, which enabled the commons to pass certain acts without the concurrence of the other chamber; the government of Ireland Act, 1920, and the Irish Free State (Agreement) Act of 1922.

The constituent parts of the British constitution, describe the sovereign, the legislature, the executive and the judiciary.

An Underground Lighthouse

Brixham is the only place in England, and perhaps in the world, which boasts an underground lighthouse, says London Tit-Bits Magazine. It is situated at Berry Head, more than 300 feet above sea level, with such a wonderful natural position that it has been unnecessary to build higher. The revolving gear is embedded in a solid foundation of rock 30 feet deep, and only the projector shows above the surface. Incidentally, although giving a beam having an intensity of 15,000 candle power, this most modern of searchlights has a burner smaller than most ordinary house mantles. Once set in motion the light revolves automatically, flashing twice every 15 seconds, and on fine nights can be seen more than 30 miles at sea.

Beginnings of the Game Laws

Two hundred years ago the Indians in Kentucky set aside game refuges for bears and created what may have been the first game law in America. Bear fat, bear meat and bear skins were the most prized returns of the hunt. Large areas were set aside as "beloved bear grounds," where only a limited number of animals could be killed each year, so that a permanent supply of these animals would be maintained.

Sun Hottest on Cold Days

Contrary to popular opinion and apparently contrary to natural laws the rays of the sun shine down hottest on a clear cold day. This, explains the weather bureau, is because the atmosphere is filled with dust and vapor on hot days. Water vapor traps many of the sun's rays and the dust particles scatter a good many more. But on cold days there is little vapor or dust to interfere with the journey of the rays to earth.

The 4-H Clubs

The 4-H clubs or 4-H is a project under the direction of the Federal Department of Agriculture, the purpose of which is to stimulate the interest of more boys and girls in farm activities. The name 4-H stands for head, heart, hand and health, and expresses the fields of interest covered by the organization. Each member takes a pledge for better thinking, more heart in his work, a busier time for his hands and proper attention to personal health.

Destiny

There are times when destiny shuts her eyes, but she knows full well that, when evening falls, we shall return to her, and that the last word must be hers. She may shut her eyes, but the time till she reopens them is time that is lost.

ANNOUNCEMENTS

The annual meeting of Unity chapter of the Congregational church will be held at the home of Mrs. Frank Leach on Tuesday, January 14, at 2:00 o'clock. All members of this chapter are urged to be present.

National Unemployed Council meeting, Wednesday, January 15. All members are requested to be present and anyone who is interested in labor organizations and in collective bargaining. Meeting called at 8 p. m. at Unemployed Council hall.

Regular meeting Pythian Sisters on Tuesday evening, January 14. The supper and installation postponed until the 25th.

The Women's Union of St. Paul's church will meet Thursday, January 16 at the home of Mrs. Mary Falst, with Mrs. Paul Niehaus assisting.

The Knights of Pythias will confer the Rank of Esquire on two candidates Monday night, January 13.

CHURCH CIRCLES

ST. PAUL'S EVANGELICAL

P. H. Grabowski, Pastor.

Sunday, January 12th—

10:00 o'clock—German service.

11:15 o'clock—Sunday school.

CONGREGATIONAL CHURCH

Rev. Chas. F. Wolf, Minister

Morning worship at 10 o'clock.

Sunday school at 11:15.

SALEM METHODIST EPISCOPAL

Rev. Henry Lens, Pastor.

Sunday school at 10 o'clock.

Preaching service at 11 o'clock.

METHODIST EPISCOPAL

Rev. Frederick D. Mumby, Pastor

Mrs. P. M. Broesamle, Organist

Morning worship at 10:00. Sermon: "The Everlasting Kingdom."

Church school at 11:15. Installation of officers. Come.

Catechism class at 2:30. Enrollment and first lesson.

Epworth League at 6:30. Leader, Jean Dancer. Duet by Marian Allen and Hazel Spiegelberg.

Evening worship at 7:30. Earthquake, Wind and Fire.

Wednesday evening at 6:30. Fellowship club, dinner and program.

ST. MARY CHURCH

Henry Van Dyke, Rector.

First Mass 8:30 a. m.

Second Mass 10:00 a. m.

Mass on week days 8:00 a. m.

Mr. and Mrs. J. Vincent Burg will sing the Nool at the 10:00 o'clock Mass next Sunday morning.

WATERLOO CIRCUIT

U. B. CHURCH

Rev. R. E. Uhrig, Pastor

Sabbath school—11:00 a. m.

Sunday worship—10:00 a. m.

NORTH LAKE M. E. CHURCH

Rev. V. D. Longfield

(Dexter, phone 203)

Church school—10:45 a. m.

Worship service—12:00 M.

Epworth League—6:00 p. m.

BIBLE STUDY

Friday, 2:30 p. m., at 208 South St.

Subject: "God's Vengeance Upon the Philistines." 14 Ch. Judges.

Radio program—WJR, Detroit, 10 a. m. every Sunday.

Mother Shipton Famous

as Guesser of Events.

According to tradition, Mother Shipton lived in the fifteenth century and foretold such events as the suppression of the monasteries in England, the burning of Heretics at Smithfield, the Great Fire of London, etc., says the Detroit News. Most of her supposed prophecies, however, were not published before the middle of the seventeenth century, and some of them were written by Charles Hindley, not much more than 50 years ago. These include the invention of the automobile, telegraph and telephone, iron ships, airplanes, submarines, great gold discoveries, the end of the world in 1881. Her World War prophecy was given as follows: "The time shall come when seas of blood shall mingle with a greater flood. Great noise there shall be heard, great shouts and cries, and seas shall thunder louder than the skies. Then shall three lions fight with three and bring joy to a people, honor to a king. That fiery year as soon as 'em, peace shall then be as before; plenty shall everywhere be found and men with swords shall plow the ground."

Food Calories

A food calorie is equivalent to the amount of heat which would raise the temperature of about four pounds of water one degree Fahrenheit. An average-sized, healthy man, sitting comfortably, in a chair, will spend about 100 calories of energy per hour. This amount of energy, says an authority, is obtainable from the oxidation of about an ounce of starch or a little less than half an ounce of fat.

Lightning Makes Clean-Up

When lightning struck a farm house at Prnskačka, northern Bohemia, it was thorough in its work. It tore the electric meter from the wall, swept everything off the kitchen table, smashed every pane of glass in the house, ripped off part of the roof, dismantled the electric fittings in the stable, and killed the watchdog chained in its kennel. But nobody in the house was injured.

Letters Written Throughout World

The English write 78 letters per inhabitant per year; United States of America, 67; New Zealand, 60; Switzerland, 60.1; Austria, 58.2; Argentina, 57.2; Luxembourg, 54.6; Holland, 54.1; Belgium, 50.4; Sweden, 20.4; France, 20.2; Norway, 20.3; Italy, Spain and Portugal are among the nations which do not write more than 20 letters per inhabitant.

Mother-of-the-Virgin-Mary

Anna or Anne, of Hebrew origin, the same as Hannah, according to tradition was the mother of Mary. Her life and the birth of Mary are recorded in several of the apocryphal gospels. Her festival is kept in the Greek church on July 25 and in the Roman church July 26.

Name of British Origin

Claimed by Most People

Although it is probable that slightly less than one-third of Americans are English in paternal blood, more than half of our name use is English, writes Howard F. Barker, in the Atlantic Monthly. How much more than half cannot be stated exactly, but allowing for variations and special circumstances affecting certain names, it seems a fair statement that American family nomenclature is 55 per cent English. Part of the difference between the 55 per cent and the percentage based on blood is accounted for by negro names carried over from the slaveholders of the Old South. All names other than English have a tendency to seem queer to us. If they are at all like English names these more familiar appellations are often adopted in their stead.

Both conversion, which is change on the basis of sound, and translation, change on the basis of meaning, increase the English element in our name usage. This Germans named Moritz and French named Maurice come to be known as Morris, a typically Welsh patronym. In like manner the German cognomen Roth, pronounced in German as Roost, may be replaced by Rooster an Essex name. Sometimes respelling contributes to the Anglicization, as when Gerber is respelled as Garver and then converted into Carver, which is distinctly English. Changes are commonly suggested by the sound of the appellations, but meanings or supposed meanings play some part. A German Schaefer becomes a Shepherd, and a Sommer a Summer, by consideration of meanings. Likewise an Irish McShane finds excuse for being a Johnson, and a Cleary a Clark. So too, an Ayrton becomes a Harris, and a Levinsky a Lewis.

Cannon First Firearms;

Gunpowder Used in 1300

Gunpowder made its first appearance on the battlefields of Europe in the early 1300s. The first firearms were cannon, two hundred years elapsing before the appearance of guns and pistols. The first mention of a peaceful use of explosives, in mining, did not come until the seventeenth century, after men had been trying to destroy each other with gunpowder for nearly three hundred years, writes Dr. Thomas M. Beck in the Chicago Tribune.

Ordinary black gunpowder, consisting of saltpeter (potassium nitrate), sulphur, and charcoal, remained the only known explosive until the middle of the last century. Such improvements as were made in it consisted of using purer materials and better mechanical mixing, and not an improved chemical structure.

It had a number of serious defects. Since it contained nonvolatile poisonous compounds, it left a solid ash after exploding, which fouled gun barrels and caused a heavy smoke. Moreover, it was extremely sensitive to potassium nitrate, a not a common mineral. During the Napoleonic wars the supply was inadequate and it was necessary to prepare the material artificially by a highly inefficient method. A patch of vacant land was sprinkled with wood shavings to supply the potassium and then soaked with sewage to supply nitrogen. By means of bacterial action a little potassium nitrate was formed, which was then extracted from the soil by means of water.

Race Horse Honored

In Eldridge Park, Elmira, N. Y., is a bronze statue of a race horse, the American Girl, a famous trotter, that won so many races that her owner challenged the world, but no one accepted the challenge. On October 2, 1876, the American Girl dropped dead in a race, while in the lead. Tense excitement and sympathy were aroused, the race itself forgotten and the crowd pressed across the track to where the favorite lay. From the grandstand could be seen a rainbow, one end apparently just over the body of the horse. The American Girl had died in the harness, as she lived, ahead. The band played a funeral dirge. Soon the judges' stand was draped in black and subscription started for a monument to be erected above the place where the mare was buried.—Detroit News.

Erin's Old Name

Ireland long bore the name of Granuaile, which is Gaelic for Grace O'Malley, a chieftainess whose head-quarters were on Clure Island, off the west coast of Ireland. There stood the Tower of Carrighoboley, which she called "the rock of her fleet." She was a wild and successful warrior. Queen Elizabeth admired her and entertained her in the English royal palace.

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The nicest job you could wish for. Drive in. We'll work fast. Mack's Taxaco Super Service Station. 1717

OVER AT Mack's Texaco Super Service Station they grease a car with all the thoroughness of a mother washing her small son's ears. And that's mighty thorough if you'll remember!

DEAD FARM ANIMALS removed free of charge. Sunday and holiday service. We pay telephone charges. Call The Central Dead Stock Co., Chelsea phone 109. G. F. Ravlier, agent.

CUT FLOWERS, Potted Plants and Floral Designing. WAYSIDE FLORAL GARDENS. On U. S. 12 Tel. 886. Bonded Members of the F. T. D.

LIMA

Mr. and Mrs. Fred Koch and sons and Otto Schanz and daughter spent Friday evening at the home of Mrs. John Schanz.

Mr. and Mrs. C. Clinton were called to Detroit on Saturday on account of the death of Mr. Clinton's sister.

Mr. and Mrs. Herman Herzog and Jean Herzog of Ann Arbor and Mr. and Mrs. Chris. Koch and sons, Raymond and Earl were entertained at the home of Mrs. John Schanz, Saturday evening.

Mr. and Mrs. Clarence Trinkle and family spent Sunday with relatives near Saline.

Mr. and Mrs. Oscar Stierle and son and Mr. and Mrs. Milton Hoffman and daughter spent Sunday evening at the home of Mrs. John Schanz.

Mr. and Mrs. Fred Hieber and family of Ann Arbor spent Friday at the home of Mr. and Mrs. Walter Trinkle.

Mr. and Mrs. Walter Trinkle and family spent Sunday evening at the home of Mr. and Mrs. C. Clinton and son.

Dick Grobe is spending a few days with Mr. and Mrs. Walter Trinkle.

LINER COLUMN

GENERAL AUCTIONEER—Always at your service for any kind of auction. Irving M. Kalmbach, home phone 9509 Grass Lake, or Chelsea phone 261-F22. -25

SPECIAL SALE—Get in on our two day money back used car guarantee sale. Palmer Motor Sales. -24

FOR SALE—Several tons second cutting alfalfa hay; also about 40 bu. potatoes. Fred Hinderer, phone 141-F12. -25

FOR SALE—Cow and calf—good milk, second calf; also 2000 lb. farm scales, cheap. Wm. Banonis, Dexter, R. 1. -23

WANTED—Practical nursing. Experienced. Phone 206-F18. Mrs. Earl Whitaker. -25

FOR SALE—New milch cow; also two sows with pigs. Sylvester Weber, phone 164-F21. -24

FOR SALE—Ford Deluxe Tudor demonstrator—lots of extras. Low mileage. Special Lincoln paint. \$105.00 down, balance \$25.00 a month. Hurry if you want an especially nice car—no other like it! Palmer Motor Sales. -23

FOR SALE—Oil burner circulating heating stove, or will trade for a smaller one. Will heat 6000 cubic feet. Herman Schanz. -23

FOR SALE—Bay gelding, wgt. 1600; pair of colts, 2 and 3 years old; pair of colts coming 1 yr. old. R. P. Hannewald, Stockbridge, Mich., on M-92. -24

QUALITY GLASSES

When we, after a careful examination, prescribe glasses, we select lenses and mountings best adapted to the wearer's type and personality. We use the finest lenses and the very best frames and mountings. E. E. Winans, Optometrist. -23

FOR SALE—Farm of 120 acres, on Chelsea-Dexter road. Inquire of Ludwig Hanselman, Dexter. -24

FOR RENT—6-room furnished house, all modern. Call phone 128-J. 22tf

FOR SALE—Holstein cow, 8 yrs. old, due to freshen Jan. 4. Alva Beaman, Waterloo. -23

ANN ARBOR AUCTION at Fair Grounds a big success. Wanted for Saturday, 60 calves, 10 new milch cows, springer heifers, work horses, small pigs, bulls, sheep and all kinds of livestock. We have the buyers waiting. Same every Saturday. Livestock sold at 2 p. m. sharp. Smith and Lamphier, managers of sale. E. C. Smith, Auctioneer. Phone 729-F21, Ann Arbor exchange. -23

NATIONALLY KNOWN Detroit Music Company has nearly new upright and late model player near Chelsea, both guaranteed and almost paid for. Will sell to responsible parties willing to complete small monthly payments. For particulars address P. O. Box 261, Detroit, Mich. -23

FOR SALE—No. 1 and No. 2 apples, from 40c per bushel up; also sweet cider at 15c per gallon. On sale at old U. R. depot. A. E. Winans, phone 175-M. 21tf

Dancing All Day Annual

Affair in Cornish Town

There is a town in England where, punctually at seven o'clock on a May morning every year the doors of the houses are thrown open. And there, after, until six in the evening, the people of the town, Hialton, in Cornwall, high and low alike, dance through every house in the place and through the streets, all to a single tune, played by the village band.

This dancing marathon is known as the Furry, or Moral dance. Its origin is lost in the mists of antiquity; it is at least as old as the town itself.

But Hialton doesn't concern itself with the origin of its festival, notes a writer in the New York Times. It dances and keeps on dancing! After the early morning dance by older people, the school children, all in their Sunday best, have their innings. By mid-day the stage is set for the star turn. The couples for this part of the festivities dance by invitation only and among them are usually a number of notables. The men wear top hats, dress coats and lily-of-the-valley boutonnières, the women their smartest day gowns.

The one tune to which the Hialtonians dance is called the "Hailan-row." The words are sung to it by the dancers.

All Talc Not in Powder.

Other Minerals Are Used

Talc is a mineral which finds many uses on account of its extreme softness and unctuousness. It is so soft that it is readily scratched by the dagger nail and feels as slippery as if it had been greased.

Its familiar use as talcum-powder powder depends on these properties as well as the absence of grit and the fact that it does not cake or become plastic when wet.

Talcum powder is the pure mineral ground to powder and perfumed. Sometimes a little borax is added as a mild disinfectant. Other somewhat harder and less unctuous minerals such as serpentine and gypsum are sometimes substituted for the talc, and

Cosmetic products are sometimes substituted for special purposes. In Colonial times our grandmothers used fuller's earth as baby powder.

Talcum powders account for but a small part of the talc used, according to Field Museum News, an organ of the Field Museum of Natural History, Chicago. For every pound of talc ground for talcum powder forty pounds are used in other ways.

Human Betterment Foundation

The purpose and activities of the Human Betterment Foundation are to investigate the results and possibilities for human betterment by a safe, conservative application of the discoveries made by science, and to give this information to the public. Its first major problem is to promote the investigation of the possibilities of race betterment. The foundation is not designed to take up original scientific research work.

The First Sleeping Car

The first sleeping car was used in 1836 when the Cumberland Valley railroad of Pennsylvania installed a sleeping car service between Harrisburg and Chambersburg. The sleeping car was an adaptation of an ordinary day coach to sleeping requirements. The first fundamental improvement came in 1859, when George Pullman remodeled two Chicago & Alton coaches into sleeping cars.

Preferred Pronunciations

Nearly all preferred pronunciations have a reason for the preference which real teachers include in their dictation. When we note that the allies are those who ally, the reason for the accent is made plain. Then, precedence is the state of those who precede, so there is no excuse for precedence.

Where Beauty Rules

From time immemorial Arles, France, has been the home of beautiful women. It is one place where feminine beauty is so general that it becomes monotonous.

COUNCIL PROCEEDINGS

Council Rooms, Dec. 16, 1935. Council met in regular session. Meeting called to order by President Harris. Roll call. Present: Trustees Schenk, McManus, Turnbull, Murphy, Weber, Adam. Minutes of December 2nd read and approved. The following bills were read by the Clerk:

Protective

Wm. Atkinson, 1/2 mo. salary. \$ 50.00

Palmer Motor Sales, supplies, labor, gas, storage, to Jan. 1 24.02

Howard Brooks, Bassora, Welch, Scripser fires 34.00

J. F. Alber, repairs to fire truck 6.95

Engineering and Public Works

Otto Schanz, 2 weeks salary. \$ 42.50

Verne Fordyce, labor, tractor, 24 1/2 hours 24.50

Ed. Kausch, gas 8.15

L. W. Kern, gas 2.94

E. L. & W. W. Dept., lights, water, supplies, Nov. 409.95

Chelsea Hardware Co., supplies 5.19

Geo. Leach, 12 1/2 hrs. at 40c 5.00

Public Utilities

E. L. & W. W. Dept., Order No. 25 \$1000.00

Chelsea State Bank, refund on bank stock taxes \$ 93.12

Recreational and Educational

Louis Meyer, Christmas trees \$ 81.50

Fred Broesamle, 17 hrs. at 40c 6.80

Motion made by Murphy and supported by Weber that bills be allowed and orders drawn for the amounts.

Roll call: Yeas all. Motion carried.

Motion made by Turnbull and supported by Murphy that we refund taxes paid by Chelsea State Bank in the amount of \$93.12, account of error in computation of values of stock according to letter received from State Tax Commission dated July 5, 1935, refund claim filed by Chelsea State Bank dated Nov. 25, 1935.

Roll call: Yeas all. Motion carried.

Motion made and carried to adjourn.

James Munro, Clerk.

Roy Harris, President.

RED & WHITE FOOD STORES

Bananas Golden Tippe lb. 5c

ORANGES California—Medium Size doz. 29c

CABBAGE Solid Heads 3 lbs. 10c

TANGERINES Medium Size 2 doz. 29c

All Our Prices Include the Michigan 3% Sales Tax

GIANT BARS P & G 10 bars 35c

COFFEE Green & White 1b. 17c

BROOMS This Broom 29c

Apple Butter 15c

SUPER NUT OLEO 2 lbs. 25c

Macaroni or Spaghetti Red Cross 7 oz. pkg. 5c

1 Coffee Cake Frosted and 1 Loaf New Bread both for 19c

Chase & Sanborn Coffee 1b. 26c

EARLY JUNE PEAS No. 2 Can 3 for 25c

Tomatoes No. 2 Can 4 for 27c

Tomato Juice 12 1/2 oz. can 2 for 15c

Sauerkraut No. 2 1/2 Can 3 for 25c

WILD ROSE Sweet Corn No. 2 Can 3 for 25c

PEANUT